

228/2016 - 17 November 2016

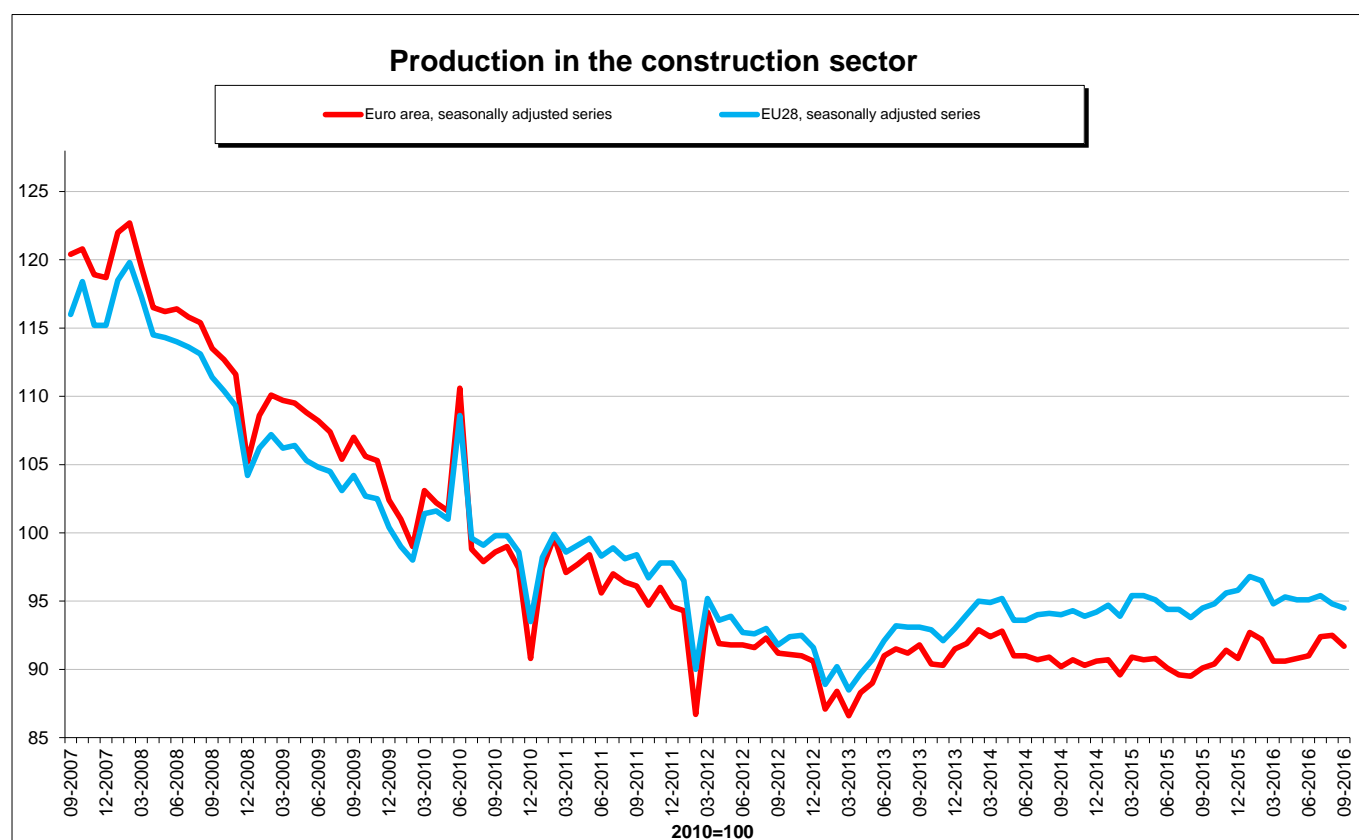
September 2016 compared with August 2016

Production in construction down by 0.9% in euro area

Down by 0.3% in EU28

In September 2016 compared with August 2016, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.9% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.3% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In August 2016, production in construction grew by 0.1% in the **euro area** and fell by 0.6% in the **EU28**.

In September 2016 compared with September 2015, production in construction rose by 1.8% in the **euro area**, while it fell by 0.2% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.9% in production in construction in the **euro area** in September 2016, compared with August 2016, is due to building construction falling by 1.1%, while civil engineering rose by 0.4%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.3% is due to building construction falling by 0.7%, while civil engineering rose by 1.8%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Italy** (-3.9%), **Slovakia** (-3.1%) and **Portugal** (-2.2%), and the highest increases in **Slovenia** (+4.0%), **Poland** (+3.3%) and **Sweden** (+3.1%)

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in September 2016, compared with September 2015, is due to civil engineering rising by 3.7% and building construction by 1.3%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.2% is due to civil engineering falling by 1.6%, while building construction grew by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in the **Netherlands** (+7.8%), **Sweden** (+6.1%) and **Spain** (+3.9%), and the largest decreases in **Slovakia** (-17.9%), **Poland** (-16.1%) and **Hungary** (-13.2%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [200/2016](#) of 19 October 2016. The monthly percentage change for August 2016 has been revised from -0.9% to +0.1% in the euro area and from -1.3% to -0.6% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +0.9% to +2.1% in the euro area and from -0.5% to +0.1% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
EA19										
Total construction	1.5	1.0	-1.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.1	-0.9
Building	1.6	1.1	-1.3	1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.1	-1.1
Civil engineering	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	-1.1	1.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4
EU28										
Total construction	1.4	0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.3
Building	1.4	1.5	-1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	-0.7
Civil engineering	0.5	-2.1	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	-1.2	0.2	0.1	-1.7	1.8

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
EA19	1.5	1.0	-1.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.1	-0.9
EU28	1.4	0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.3
Belgium	-1.0	1.2	-0.4	:	1.5	-0.6	0.4	1.6	-1.5	:
Bulgaria	-1.1	-3.6	-3.9	-2.4	-2.1	-0.8	-2.3	-0.9	0.6	-0.5
Czech Republic	-4.6	-1.2	-4.5	-0.9	-3.2	2.1	-3.1	-0.1	0.8	0.1
Denmark	1.7	2.6	0.0	:	-4.9	4.4	1.1	-1.4	-1.0	:
Germany	1.4	2.9	-3.7	0.9	-2.0	-0.1	0.2	1.4	-0.1	-1.5
Estonia**	2.3	0.9	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	1.9	5.6	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	34.7	-5.5	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	2.2	2.5	-1.5	1.9	-2.5	2.6	1.0	2.0	-3.0	1.3
France	1.2	-1.6	0.4	3.1	2.8	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.7	-0.9
Croatia**	0.0	3.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	1.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	2.2	-3.8	1.2	-0.4	3.5	-3.9
Cyprus**	2.9	-1.8	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-7.4	-8.7	-4.2	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-3.6	-6.9	-0.2	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-0.2	4.9	-4.1	:	-1.2	0.3	0.3	4.3	-5.9	:
Hungary	0.8	-20.0	2.0	6.6	3.4	0.6	7.1	-1.7	4.2	1.7
Malta**	22.5	-24.8	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.5	2.7	0.9	2.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2	2.1	1.1	0.1
Austria	0.2	2.8	-1.6	:	-2.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	:
Poland	-0.7	-4.9	-6.6	-5.8	-1.0	-2.6	-3.6	-0.6	-4.7	3.3
Portugal	-2.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	1.3	-1.3	-0.8	0.6	1.7	-2.2
Romania	6.4	-4.0	3.2	-4.2	5.3	-2.6	-1.3	-2.0	-1.9	2.3
Slovenia	-4.7	-16.5	7.6	0.9	10.6	4.5	0.4	-0.5	-2.2	4.0
Slovakia	1.6	-7.5	-5.8	-7.8	-1.6	-2.2	1.7	-11.1	6.6	-3.1
Finland	0.5	2.3	2.8	c	1.8	0.9	-0.3	-1.0	2.5	c
Sweden	3.6	3.3	1.3	0.8	-0.7	1.1	0.9	6.5	-10.8	3.1
United Kingdom	1.1	0.6	0.0	-6.2	3.5	-2.3	-0.9	-4.6	-0.8	0.3
Norway	0.6	2.2	-1.7	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.7	1.2	-1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
EA19										
Total construction	0.5	2.6	-0.2	2.9	-1.1	-0.5	0.6	4.1	2.1	1.8
Building	1.1	3.0	-0.7	2.4	-2.3	-0.6	0.1	3.8	1.7	1.3
Civil engineering	-1.6	0.1	1.4	3.5	2.9	-1.0	2.3	5.0	2.3	3.7
EU28										
Total construction	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.2
Building	1.4	3.2	0.4	1.2	-0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.2
Civil engineering	2.7	-1.8	-2.7	-2.8	-2.2	-3.8	-2.2	-2.4	-5.0	-1.6

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
EA19	0.5	2.6	-0.2	2.9	-1.1	-0.5	0.6	4.1	2.1	1.8
EU28	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.2
Belgium	-4.5	-1.6	0.0	:	2.6	-1.9	-0.7	8.1	-0.9	:
Bulgaria	0.2	-8.1	-10.6	-10.6	-10.4	-8.2	-13.1	-11.7	-10.0	-10.1
Czech Republic	1.0	-7.8	-12.2	-9.4	-15.0	-9.4	-12.5	-12.6	-8.4	-7.4
Denmark	5.1	7.2	4.7	:	-1.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	2.2	:
Germany	-0.8	2.7	-0.2	1.3	-0.9	-0.8	1.0	2.2	1.2	0.8
Estonia**	-6.9	3.4	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.9	12.7	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	6.0	-9.7	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	5.0	13.5	0.3	5.1	-6.0	2.7	5.1	15.8	-4.3	3.9
France	-2.6	-4.0	-2.8	2.8	-2.9	-3.2	-2.2	1.8	6.4	1.7
Croatia**	-1.4	3.4	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	2.7	-2.8	0.0	-1.3	4.4	-1.1
Cyprus**	16.0	4.7	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-6.2	-19.0	-19.0	-22.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-15.2	-17.4	-14.0	-11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-1.8	5.7	1.6	:	0.1	1.1	3.8	1.9	4.0	:
Hungary	-0.3	-27.4	-24.1	-13.1	-29.1	-26.5	-17.5	-17.0	-9.0	-13.2
Malta**	23.8	-6.7	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.9	8.1	3.7	10.4	6.8	3.9	0.7	10.0	15.0	7.8
Austria	-1.5	0.8	0.9	:	0.1	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.1	:
Poland	-2.5	-11.1	-14.8	-17.6	-16.0	-13.9	-14.7	-15.2	-21.7	-16.1
Portugal	-4.4	-5.2	-3.8	-3.0	-2.9	-4.2	-4.1	-3.4	-3.2	-2.6
Romania	12.1	-0.6	6.9	-1.5	12.6	8.5	1.5	0.2	-5.1	0.6
Slovenia	-8.3	-31.4	-21.4	-13.2	-27.4	-19.5	-17.9	-15.8	-14.9	-9.2
Slovakia	23.3	10.2	-7.4	-17.2	-4.0	-9.0	-8.6	-23.2	-9.8	-17.9
Finland	5.4	5.6	6.2	c	7.0	6.3	5.7	4.5	7.3	c
Sweden	15.1	16.1	13.1	8.9	11.9	12.2	15.4	16.4	5.1	6.1
United Kingdom	2.6	1.4	0.7	-5.4	0.8	2.2	-0.5	-8.7	-1.9	-5.4
Norway	2.2	5.5	2.0	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-3.5	0.2	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16
EA19	90.1	90.4	91.4	90.8	92.7	92.2	90.6	90.6	90.8	91.0	92.4	92.5	91.7
EU28	94.5	94.8	95.6	95.8	96.8	96.5	94.8	95.3	95.1	95.1	95.4	94.8	94.5
Belgium	97.9	98.8	96.9	96.6	100.2	98.6	97.0	98.5	97.9	98.3	99.9	98.4	:
Bulgaria	89.7	90.4	89.0	88.4	86.7	86.1	85.6	83.8	83.1	81.2	80.5	81.0	80.6
Czech Republic	92.9	90.3	90.3	88.3	88.7	89.7	87.0	84.2	86.0	83.3	83.2	83.9	84.0
Denmark	114.4	115.6	115.3	116.1	117.1	118.1	120.7	114.8	119.8	121.1	119.4	118.2	:
Germany	104.3	105.6	107.0	106.5	109.1	111.8	107.6	105.4	105.3	105.5	107.0	106.9	105.3
Spain	93.8	94.5	93.7	95.4	97.8	97.0	95.9	93.5	95.9	96.9	98.8	95.8	97.0
France	86.6	87.0	88.3	85.3	88.9	84.6	83.0	85.3	86.1	85.8	88.4	89.0	88.2
Italy	66.8	66.5	68.6	68.4	67.4	67.7	67.2	68.7	66.1	66.9	66.6	68.9	66.2
Luxembourg	96.5	94.5	97.3	95.7	99.2	104.8	97.3	96.1	96.4	96.7	100.9	94.9	:
Hungary	108.8	101.6	106.6	109.3	85.7	86.8	81.2	84.0	84.5	90.5	89.0	92.7	94.3
Netherlands	101.2	100.7	101.1	102.6	103.6	104.0	105.0	105.1	105.2	105.0	107.2	108.4	108.5
Austria	100.3	97.6	102.8	101.9	103.0	103.4	104.3	102.1	101.8	101.7	101.4	101.3	:
Poland	100.2	98.6	101.4	100.7	97.5	95.7	92.6	91.7	89.3	86.1	85.6	81.6	84.3
Portugal	53.9	53.5	53.3	52.9	52.9	53.4	52.9	53.6	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.7	52.5
Romania	103.7	106.0	109.5	115.9	104.6	107.4	106.3	111.9	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.8
Slovenia	62.5	60.8	69.7	53.5	53.0	52.3	48.3	53.4	55.8	56.0	55.7	54.5	56.7
Slovakia	98.6	100.1	93.1	97.9	90.6	91.9	86.7	85.3	83.4	84.8	75.4	80.4	77.9
Finland	109.9	111.0	112.3	109.7	111.6	115.1	114.1	116.2	117.3	116.9	115.7	118.6	c
Sweden	107.8	109.8	110.6	111.9	114.9	113.0	115.6	114.8	116.1	117.1	124.7	111.2	114.7
United Kingdom	107.0	107.5	107.1	110.5	109.8	110.0	107.2	111.0	108.5	107.5	102.6	101.8	102.1

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16
EA19	90.2	90.1	90.2	89.3	90.6	91.5	90.6	92.0
EU28	93.7	94.2	94.5	93.7	95.0	95.6	94.8	94.6
Belgium	100.0	99.9	98.8	98.4	97.4	98.6	98.2	:
Bulgaria	90.0	92.0	91.2	90.3	89.3	86.1	82.7	80.7
Czech Republic	88.1	93.0	95.7	93.9	89.6	88.5	84.5	83.7
Denmark	109.7	111.4	113.2	113.7	115.6	118.6	118.6	:
Germany	107.3	107.2	105.7	104.9	106.4	109.5	105.4	106.4
Estonia	150.8	136.9	134.6	137.2	140.3	141.5	140.3	:
Ireland	101.1	101.4	106.1	108.0	110.1	116.3	123.6	:
Greece	43.4	48.0	41.9	34.0	45.8	43.3	45.9	:
Spain	91.2	89.5	92.5	92.5	94.5	96.9	95.4	97.2
France	89.3	88.9	88.1	85.9	86.9	85.5	85.8	88.5
Croatia	68.8	68.2	68.0	68.1	68.1	70.4	71.0	:
Italy	67.7	67.8	67.2	66.9	67.8	67.4	67.2	67.2
Cyprus	41.8	45.0	45.6	47.8	49.2	48.3	50.1	:
Latvia	148.5	155.7	149.2	150.0	138.9	126.8	121.5	116.8
Lithuania	158.1	154.1	151.6	145.4	140.1	130.5	130.3	128.2
Luxembourg	97.5	95.5	94.6	96.0	95.8	100.5	96.4	:
Hungary	105.9	112.8	112.2	105.0	105.8	84.6	86.3	92.0
Malta	119.1	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	:
Netherlands	96.2	96.5	100.5	100.0	101.5	104.2	105.1	108.0
Austria	102.2	103.7	100.9	100.6	100.8	103.6	101.9	:
Poland	102.9	106.3	103.6	100.9	100.2	95.3	89.0	83.8
Portugal	55.7	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	53.0
Romania	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.9
Slovenia	67.7	73.6	70.4	64.3	61.3	51.2	55.1	55.6
Slovakia	76.5	84.3	91.1	95.5	97.0	89.7	84.5	77.9
Finland	104.8	107.4	110.2	110.4	111.0	113.6	116.8	c
Sweden	95.9	98.8	102.6	107.0	110.8	114.5	116.0	116.9
United Kingdom	106.0	107.7	108.3	107.2	108.4	109.0	109.0	102.2
Norway	123.9	122.8	124.6	125.9	126.7	129.5	127.3	127.8
Switzerland	102.8	102.1	101.2	99.8	100.5	101.7	100.7	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	09/13	09/14	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16
EA19	98.7	95.6	95.2	99.9	99.1	93.0	79.9	82.8	90.5	91.2	92.8	97.1	94.8	76.6	96.9
EU28	100.2	100.1	100.6	105.1	103.9	98.4	81.8	86.3	94.9	94.4	96.4	100.9	96.6	83.8	100.4
Belgium	121.7	118.1	114.0	117.8	95.6	71.2	101.0	98.3	106.4	102.8	101.0	112.9	62.7	98.7	:
Bulgaria	87.0	88.7	89.0	101.1	90.3	81.0	73.0	77.2	87.2	81.7	79.8	87.7	86.1	86.3	80.0
Czech Republic	99.8	109.5	114.8	117.3	117.8	94.1	43.5	52.7	65.9	72.5	86.5	90.9	90.0	99.7	106.3
Denmark	115.7	120.1	125.3	129.2	127.4	104.0	112.6	113.7	123.6	108.1	120.9	126.6	100.8	118.5	:
Germany	119.2	118.2	115.1	119.0	120.6	114.2	71.5	84.7	103.1	104.8	106.7	112.5	118.5	111.5	116.0
Spain	77.5	81.5	84.2	93.5	98.4	133.2	97.8	89.3	89.7	98.0	95.7	90.3	97.5	79.9	87.5
France	103.4	96.9	93.6	97.2	94.5	73.3	84.8	86.3	86.6	86.8	87.5	94.6	94.6	56.2	95.2
Italy	81.5	72.8	72.1	76.8	73.0	63.7	56.5	62.1	69.5	68.9	72.1	72.8	78.1	47.2	71.3
Luxembourg	108.2	107.4	109.2	110.7	106.2	77.0	86.8	100.7	107.3	104.1	97.8	103.5	109.8	57.2	:
Hungary	121.6	130.4	139.8	115.2	126.0	145.3	43.2	52.9	71.2	74.0	83.5	99.3	87.4	98.0	121.3
Netherlands	100.1	99.5	107.6	112.5	112.2	70.5	108.5	106.4	122.2	108.6	113.2	125.8	82.4	78.8	116.0
Austria	125.8	119.7	116.1	115.8	124.8	125.6	60.4	69.3	91.9	93.9	99.5	107.9	112.4	104.5	:
Poland	118.8	122.5	120.2	126.2	121.3	152.6	51.6	56.6	69.1	74.0	81.9	89.7	91.0	85.9	100.8
Portugal	59.4	56.2	54.3	55.5	55.3	51.0	51.9	53.8	53.3	53.3	54.2	53.7	53.7	48.2	52.9
Romania	120.4	122.0	125.7	133.7	148.4	190.0	47.5	59.1	79.1	92.3	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	126.4
Slovenia	77.7	83.0	74.1	77.8	84.5	51.8	31.7	33.6	41.0	48.9	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	67.3
Slovakia	98.6	93.3	116.9	120.8	112.0	112.1	53.0	60.3	64.3	73.9	84.5	96.1	82.6	90.6	96.0
Finland	118.4	117.1	123.1	128.0	124.1	131.6	75.7	88.8	100.0	99.9	115.1	132.5	114.4	130.5	c
Sweden	98.5	101.2	114.6	121.4	121.8	108.5	105.1	111.9	120.5	117.9	121.0	123.9	101.3	97.5	121.6
United Kingdom	100.8	111.1	112.3	115.8	111.9	104.4	93.9	104.4	115.2	108.9	108.7	112.8	104.5	105.7	106.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16
EA19	96.8	81.7	93.6	86.9	97.3	83.8	93.4	89.4
EU28	100.7	85.1	96.9	92.9	102.1	87.0	96.9	93.4
Belgium	99.4	103.6	105.6	90.5	94.9	101.9	105.6	:
Bulgaria	90.6	86.2	93.0	94.1	90.8	79.2	83.1	84.1
Czech Republic	108.6	58.6	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.0	83.3	98.7
Denmark	114.4	108.8	113.2	111.5	120.2	116.6	118.5	:
Germany	118.8	84.1	108.2	113.8	117.9	86.4	108.0	115.3
Estonia	161.1	97.9	137.2	164.8	150.0	101.2	143.0	:
Ireland	110.2	87.7	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	126.5	:
Greece	56.9	38.0	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.3	44.2	:
Spain	103.1	81.3	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.3
France	90.7	89.5	92.2	79.8	88.3	85.9	89.6	82.0
Croatia	69.5	64.3	70.0	69.4	68.5	66.5	73.2	:
Italy	71.0	63.0	71.4	65.5	71.2	62.7	71.3	65.5
Cyprus	48.6	40.7	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.6	50.7	:
Latvia	189.2	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8
Lithuania	183.1	91.9	154.8	168.8	155.2	75.9	133.2	149.8
Luxembourg	99.8	93.0	100.2	90.6	98.0	98.3	101.8	:
Hungary	129.2	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.6	102.2
Malta	119.1	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	:
Netherlands	94.7	104.0	111.8	83.7	98.4	112.4	115.9	92.4
Austria	124.0	73.3	99.5	110.8	122.1	73.9	100.4	:
Poland	136.8	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.9	92.6
Portugal	56.4	55.9	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.6
Romania	140.4	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	113.5
Slovenia	77.9	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.0
Slovakia	93.2	53.7	91.6	108.3	114.9	59.2	84.8	89.7
Finland	121.4	83.5	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.2	115.8	c
Sweden	101.8	96.9	106.9	98.1	117.2	112.5	120.9	106.8
United Kingdom	107.9	103.1	109.3	111.5	110.7	104.5	110.1	105.5
Norway	129.8	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0
Switzerland	113.8	85.2	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	102.8	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).