

178/2016 - 19 September 2016

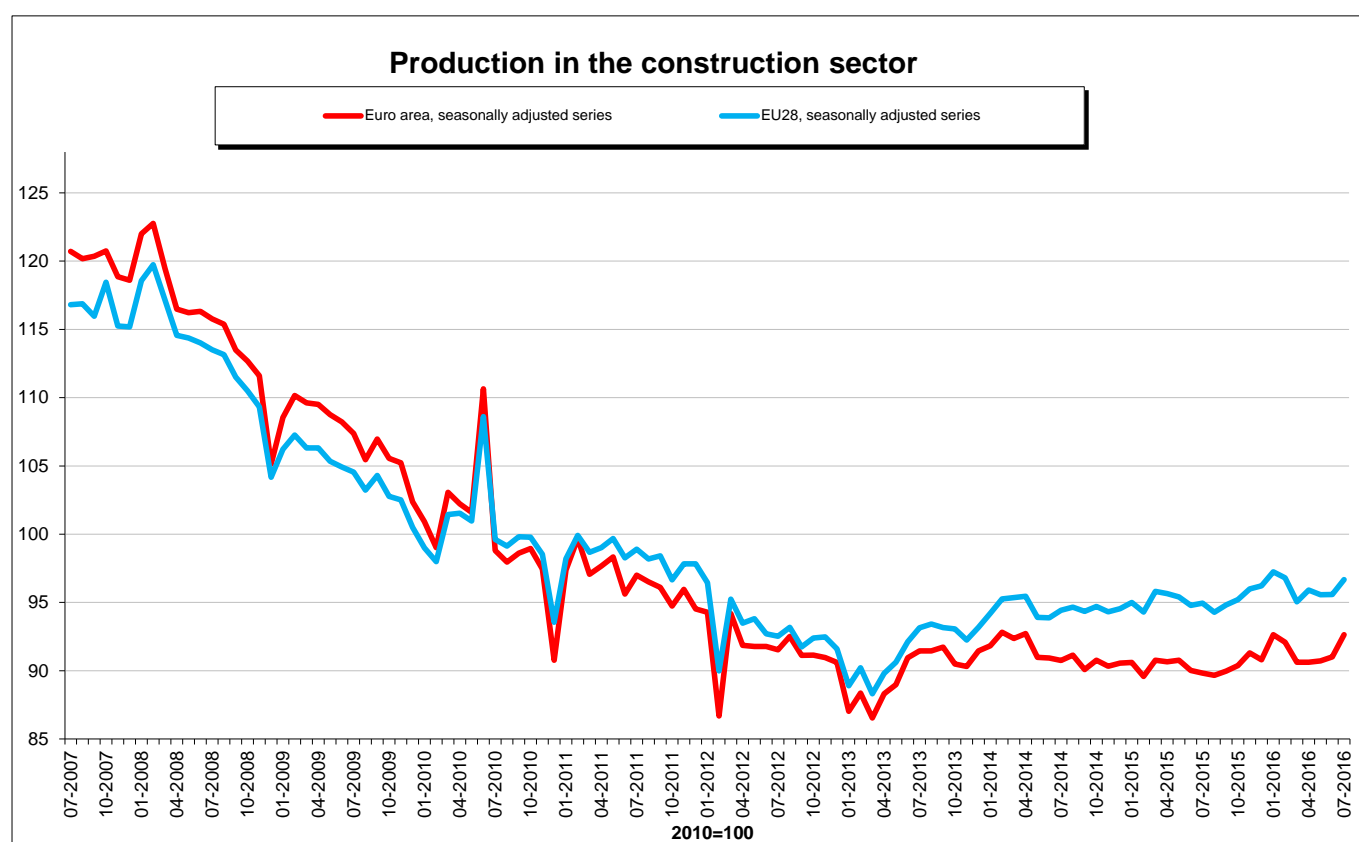
July 2016 compared with June 2016

Production in construction up by 1.8% in euro area

Up by 1.1% in EU28

In July 2016 compared with June 2016, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 1.8% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.1% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In June 2016, production in construction rose by 0.3% in the **euro area** and was stable in the **EU28**.

In July 2016 compared with July 2015, production in construction grew by 3.1% in the **euro area** and by 1.0% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in July 2016, compared with June 2016, is due to building construction rising by 2.2% and civil engineering by 0.4%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.1% is due to building construction rising by 1.3% and civil engineering by 0.9%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **France** (+4.8%), **Slovenia** (+2.0%), **Spain** (+1.9%) and **Germany** (+1.8%), and the largest decreases in **Slovakia** (-11.0%), **Hungary** (-3.2%) and **Bulgaria** (-1.4%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 3.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in July 2016, compared with July 2015, is due to building construction rising by 3.2% and civil engineering by 2.9%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.0% is due to building construction rising by 1.8%, while civil engineering fell by 2.7%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Spain** (+12.0%), **Sweden** (+10.0%) and **France** (+3.3%), while the largest decreases were observed in **Slovakia** (-23.3%), **Hungary** (-17.6%) and **Poland** (-15.1%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [159/2016](#) of 18 August 2016. The monthly percentage changes for June 2016 have been revised from 0.0% to +0.3% in the euro area and from -0.3% to 0.0% in the EU28. The annual percentage change remains unchanged at 0.6% in the euro area and has been revised from -0.6% to +0.5% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

Issued by: **Eurostat Press Office**

Vincent BOURGEAIS
Tel: +352-4301-33 444
eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu

For further information on data:

Marko CIP
Tel: +352-4301-34 858
marko.cip@ec.europa.eu

 **Media requests:** Eurostat media support / Tel: +352-4301-33 408 / eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu

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Production in construction
% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16
EA19										
Total construction	-0.8	1.3	1.0	-1.0	-0.6	-1.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.8
Building	-1.0	1.4	1.1	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.0	2.2
Civil engineering	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.9	1.0	-1.2	1.2	0.4
EU28										
Total construction	-0.7	1.3	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.8	0.9	-0.4	0.0	1.1
Building	-0.7	1.4	1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-1.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.3
Civil engineering	-0.5	0.5	-2.2	-0.4	-0.5	-1.7	1.6	-1.2	0.1	0.9

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16
EA19	-0.8	1.3	1.0	-1.0	-0.6	-1.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.8
EU28	-0.7	1.3	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.8	0.9	-0.4	0.0	1.1
Belgium	-0.2	-1.4	1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	1.7	-0.8	-0.3	:
Bulgaria	-1.0	-1.1	-3.5	-4.0	-0.7	-0.5	-2.2	-0.8	-2.3	-1.4
Czech Republic	-1.6	-4.5	-1.5	-4.6	1.0	-3.0	-3.2	2.1	-3.3	-0.1
Denmark	1.1	2.8	-0.6	7.3	0.7	-8.8	13.6	-0.5	1.8	:
Germany	-1.0	1.5	2.9	-3.9	2.3	-3.5	-2.4	0.0	0.2	1.8
Estonia**	1.9	2.3	0.9	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	1.8	1.9	5.6	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-18.8	34.7	-5.5	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.6	2.5	3.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-2.2	2.6	1.3	1.9
France	-2.0	0.8	-1.7	0.2	-4.8	-1.8	2.7	1.0	-0.4	4.8
Croatia**	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.0	1.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	2.2	-3.9	1.2	-0.4
Cyprus**	3.6	5.1	-2.7	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-0.8	-5.6	-6.8	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-4.1	-3.6	-6.9	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	1.5	-0.4	4.9	-4.1	5.6	-7.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.6	:
Hungary	-5.3	-0.3	-21.4	2.0	1.2	-7.8	3.5	1.6	7.6	-3.2
Malta**	-5.6	22.5	-24.8	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Austria	-0.6	0.5	2.6	-1.6	0.6	0.8	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	:
Poland	-2.6	-0.7	-5.0	-6.5	-1.8	-3.2	-1.0	-2.6	-3.6	0.6
Portugal	-0.7	-2.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	-0.9	1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.8
Romania	1.8	6.4	-4.0	3.2	2.7	-1.0	5.3	-2.6	-1.3	0.7
Slovenia	-9.2	-4.1	-16.3	9.8	-1.1	-7.6	10.7	4.5	5.9	2.0
Slovakia	5.3	1.3	-7.6	-6.0	1.3	-5.6	-1.6	-2.3	1.4	-11.0
Finland	0.1	0.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	-0.8	2.1	1.0	-0.1	c
Sweden	4.4	4.0	2.3	2.4	-2.1	2.8	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0
United Kingdom	-1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	-2.5	3.5	-2.3	-0.9	-0.5
Norway	1.0	0.6	2.2	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-1.4	0.7	1.2	-1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16
EA19										
Total construction	-1.2	0.6	2.5	-0.1	3.6	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	0.6	3.1
Building	-1.4	1.2	3.0	-0.6	4.0	-0.3	-2.1	-0.4	0.2	3.2
Civil engineering	-0.8	-1.6	0.3	1.2	1.7	-0.2	2.9	-1.1	2.1	2.9
EU28										
Total construction	0.1	1.6	2.2	0.2	3.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0
Building	-0.7	1.4	3.2	0.7	4.7	0.2	-0.5	1.1	0.9	1.8
Civil engineering	4.6	2.8	-1.8	-2.6	-0.1	-4.2	-2.0	-3.8	-2.2	-2.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16
EA19	-1.2	0.6	2.5	-0.1	3.6	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	0.6	3.1
EU28	0.1	1.6	2.2	0.2	3.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0
Belgium	-1.6	-4.7	-1.6	-0.3	-0.9	-7.5	3.3	-1.7	-2.4	:
Bulgaria	1.7	0.2	-8.1	-10.7	-5.1	-8.7	-10.5	-8.2	-13.0	-11.7
Czech Republic	8.3	1.1	-7.8	-12.2	-3.3	-11.1	-15.0	-9.4	-12.5	-12.6
Denmark	3.8	4.7	2.3	11.2	6.3	-5.9	16.0	9.8	8.7	:
Germany	-2.3	-0.7	2.8	-0.6	7.9	0.1	-1.3	-1.2	0.5	2.3
Estonia**	-4.6	-6.9	3.4	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	5.6	6.9	12.7	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-28.0	5.8	-9.6	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.4	5.0	13.5	0.2	12.8	7.4	-6.1	2.7	5.2	12.0
France	-4.8	-2.6	-4.0	-2.7	-4.6	-7.4	-3.0	-3.1	-2.1	3.3
Croatia**	0.1	-1.4	3.4	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-1.5	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.5	-0.4	2.7	-2.8	0.0	-1.3
Cyprus**	8.1	20.6	7.6	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	4.9	-6.2	-19.0	-19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-6.4	-15.2	-17.4	-14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	0.5	-1.9	5.6	1.4	16.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	3.4	:
Hungary	-0.3	-0.3	-27.8	-23.7	-20.7	-35.4	-30.0	-25.8	-16.2	-17.6
Malta**	13.0	23.8	-6.7	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	8.8	4.8	8.6	5.3	8.0	8.4	8.8	5.0	2.6	0.6
Austria	-2.4	-1.6	0.8	0.7	3.1	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	:
Poland	-0.2	-2.5	-11.1	-14.8	-10.6	-14.9	-16.0	-13.9	-14.7	-15.1
Portugal	-2.3	-4.4	-5.1	-3.8	-3.2	-6.5	-2.9	-4.2	-4.3	-3.4
Romania	8.6	12.1	-0.6	6.9	4.4	-4.7	12.6	8.5	1.5	2.9
Slovenia	-12.5	-8.3	-31.3	-19.5	-29.7	-36.0	-27.4	-19.5	-12.5	-7.4
Slovakia	19.9	23.3	10.4	-7.4	18.7	-0.4	-4.0	-9.1	-8.5	-23.3
Finland	6.2	5.1	5.5	7.0	8.1	3.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	c
Sweden	11.9	15.2	14.5	13.8	11.3	14.1	11.9	13.1	16.5	10.0
United Kingdom	1.7	2.6	1.3	0.8	4.8	-0.6	0.8	2.2	-0.5	-4.5
Norway	1.0	2.2	5.5	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-6.1	-3.5	0.2	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16
EA19	89.8	89.7	90.0	90.4	91.3	90.8	92.6	92.1	90.6	90.6	90.7	91.0	92.6
EU28	95.0	94.3	94.8	95.2	96.0	96.2	97.2	96.8	95.0	95.9	95.6	95.6	96.7
Belgium	99.1	98.9	97.9	98.7	96.7	96.3	100.0	98.3	96.4	98.0	97.3	97.0	:
Bulgaria	91.1	90.1	89.7	90.4	89.0	88.4	86.7	86.1	85.6	83.8	83.1	81.2	80.0
Czech Republic	95.8	92.9	93.3	90.4	90.4	88.4	88.7	89.6	86.9	84.1	85.9	83.1	83.0
Denmark	112.6	116.3	117.7	118.9	119.5	118.1	121.2	122.1	111.3	126.5	125.8	128.1	:
Germany	104.7	105.7	104.0	105.5	107.0	106.5	109.1	111.6	107.7	105.1	105.1	105.3	107.2
Spain	90.8	92.1	93.3	94.3	93.5	95.3	97.9	97.2	96.4	94.3	96.7	98.0	99.8
France	86.9	84.9	86.8	87.1	88.3	85.3	88.8	84.5	83.0	85.2	86.0	85.6	89.7
Italy	67.2	67.3	66.7	66.6	68.6	68.5	67.4	67.6	67.1	68.6	65.9	66.7	66.4
Luxembourg	100.4	91.6	96.4	94.6	97.2	95.3	99.1	104.7	97.4	96.4	95.9	96.4	:
Hungary	105.3	102.5	110.8	101.9	106.7	109.1	84.8	85.8	79.1	81.9	83.2	89.5	86.6
Netherlands	101.0	100.2	101.7	101.0	101.1	103.4	103.7	103.7	104.4	104.7	104.3	104.2	103.9
Austria	100.3	100.6	100.3	98.1	102.7	101.8	102.8	103.4	104.2	102.1	101.8	101.5	:
Poland	101.0	101.5	100.2	98.6	101.4	100.7	97.5	95.7	92.6	91.7	89.3	86.1	86.6
Portugal	54.6	55.4	53.9	53.5	53.3	52.9	52.9	53.4	52.9	53.6	52.9	52.4	52.8
Romania	104.2	103.7	103.7	106.0	109.5	115.9	104.6	107.4	106.3	111.9	109.0	107.6	108.3
Slovenia	65.6	63.7	62.7	60.8	69.7	53.6	53.1	52.5	48.5	53.7	56.1	59.4	60.6
Slovakia	98.3	90.4	98.4	100.1	93.1	97.7	90.5	91.7	86.6	85.2	83.2	84.4	75.1
Finland	109.6	111.1	109.7	110.7	112.0	109.7	111.6	115.1	114.2	116.6	117.8	117.7	c
Sweden	118.4	116.6	118.6	121.6	122.6	123.5	126.0	123.4	126.8	126.8	128.7	129.9	129.9
United Kingdom	108.8	105.7	107.0	107.5	107.1	110.5	109.8	110.0	107.2	111.0	108.5	107.5	107.0

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16
EA19	90.3	90.2	90.0	90.1	89.4	90.6	91.4	90.6
EU28	94.0	94.1	94.6	94.8	94.2	95.4	95.9	95.3
Belgium	100.6	100.1	99.9	98.8	98.6	97.2	98.2	97.4
Bulgaria	88.8	90.0	92.0	91.2	90.3	89.3	86.1	82.7
Czech Republic	86.3	88.2	93.0	95.6	94.0	89.7	88.4	84.4
Denmark	111.4	113.1	115.5	114.3	115.6	118.8	118.2	126.8
Germany	107.4	107.2	107.2	105.8	104.8	106.3	109.5	105.2
Estonia	143.8	150.8	136.9	134.6	137.2	140.3	141.5	140.3
Ireland	97.7	101.1	101.4	106.1	108.0	110.1	116.3	123.6
Greece	46.8	43.4	48.0	41.9	34.0	45.8	43.3	45.9
Spain	90.7	91.2	89.5	92.7	92.1	94.4	97.2	96.3
France	90.8	89.3	88.8	87.9	86.2	86.9	85.4	85.6
Croatia	67.9	68.8	68.2	68.0	68.1	68.1	70.4	71.0
Italy	68.2	67.8	67.7	67.1	67.1	67.9	67.4	67.1
Cyprus	40.9	38.2	40.6	42.2	43.7	45.9	44.7	c
Latvia	148.5	153.5	154.6	150.0	148.8	140.4	130.8	124.9
Lithuania	154.9	158.1	154.1	151.6	145.4	140.1	130.5	130.3
Luxembourg	95.6	97.5	95.5	94.7	96.1	95.7	100.4	96.2
Hungary	106.8	106.1	112.8	112.1	106.2	105.9	83.2	84.9
Malta	106.5	119.1	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9
Netherlands	91.9	96.0	96.4	99.9	101.0	101.8	103.9	104.4
Austria	102.7	102.4	103.6	101.0	100.4	100.9	103.5	101.8
Poland	100.9	102.9	106.3	103.6	100.9	100.2	95.3	89.0
Portugal	55.9	55.7	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0
Romania	95.0	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5
Slovenia	73.3	67.7	73.8	70.5	64.0	61.4	51.4	56.4
Slovakia	77.3	76.5	84.2	90.9	95.7	97.0	89.6	84.3
Finland	103.7	104.9	107.3	110.0	110.1	110.8	113.6	117.4
Sweden	105.4	106.1	109.6	112.9	117.9	122.6	125.4	128.5
United Kingdom	106.3	106.0	107.7	108.3	107.2	108.4	109.0	109.0
Norway	124.9	123.9	122.8	124.7	125.9	126.7	129.5	127.3
Switzerland	104.0	102.8	102.1	101.2	99.8	100.5	101.7	100.7

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	07/13	07/14	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16
EA19	93.4	92.6	91.5	74.7	95.1	99.9	99.0	93.3	80.0	82.8	90.4	91.2	92.9	97.0	94.3
EU28	94.2	95.4	96.0	83.7	101.1	105.6	104.5	98.8	82.3	86.6	95.2	95.0	97.1	101.4	96.9
Belgium	60.2	59.2	57.9	99.6	114.0	117.7	95.6	71.0	101.4	98.5	106.0	103.4	101.5	110.9	:
Bulgaria	89.1	95.7	97.5	95.9	89.0	101.1	90.3	81.0	73.0	77.2	87.2	81.7	79.8	87.7	86.0
Czech Republic	94.1	89.8	103.0	108.8	114.8	117.3	117.8	94.1	43.5	52.7	65.9	72.5	86.5	90.9	90.0
Denmark	72.2	73.6	75.7	118.5	137.8	138.5	141.3	95.3	121.9	111.9	120.4	112.9	129.9	134.1	:
Germany	120.0	119.4	116.0	110.2	115.1	119.0	120.6	114.2	71.5	84.7	103.1	104.3	106.3	112.1	118.7
Spain	73.3	83.8	84.2	83.5	84.2	93.5	98.4	133.2	97.8	89.3	89.7	98.0	95.7	90.3	94.3
France	101.2	97.6	92.9	52.7	93.6	97.2	94.5	73.4	84.8	86.3	86.7	86.7	87.6	94.6	96.0
Italy	88.0	79.5	79.2	45.2	72.1	76.8	73.0	63.7	56.4	62.1	69.5	68.9	72.1	72.9	78.2
Luxembourg	99.5	97.1	107.7	55.1	109.0	110.9	106.3	76.5	86.9	100.7	107.5	104.4	97.2	103.2	:
Hungary	92.7	107.7	105.3	107.7	139.8	115.2	126.0	145.3	43.3	53.1	70.3	73.1	84.3	100.8	86.8
Netherlands	70.4	72.2	80.1	63.7	106.8	112.3	111.7	73.8	109.5	106.3	121.8	110.2	115.0	126.7	80.6
Austria	119.1	115.0	111.8	104.4	116.1	115.8	124.8	125.6	60.4	69.3	91.9	93.9	99.4	107.3	:
Poland	106.6	108.0	107.3	109.7	120.2	126.2	121.3	152.6	51.6	56.6	69.1	74.0	81.9	89.7	91.1
Portugal	62.4	56.9	55.6	49.8	54.3	55.5	55.3	51.0	51.9	53.8	53.3	53.3	54.2	53.6	53.7
Romania	117.8	93.2	106.5	113.3	125.7	133.7	148.4	190.0	47.5	59.1	79.1	92.3	98.7	111.4	109.6
Slovenia	65.3	83.4	72.7	71.1	74.1	77.8	84.5	51.8	31.7	33.6	41.0	48.9	58.2	66.3	67.3
Slovakia	91.7	86.5	107.6	100.4	116.9	120.8	112.0	112.1	53.0	60.3	64.3	73.9	84.5	96.1	82.6
Finland	106.7	103.0	109.2	121.3	123.3	127.6	123.6	131.8	75.7	88.5	99.9	100.4	115.4	133.3	c
Sweden	73.1	84.7	95.9	102.3	126.2	133.6	133.7	118.7	115.4	122.9	132.9	131.0	134.6	137.8	105.5
United Kingdom	100.8	110.4	114.5	107.7	112.3	115.8	111.9	104.4	93.9	104.4	115.2	108.9	108.7	112.8	109.3

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16
EA19	88.0	96.7	81.7	93.5	86.9	97.3	83.8	93.4
EU28	93.1	101.0	85.5	97.2	93.2	102.6	87.4	97.4
Belgium	91.9	99.4	103.7	105.6	90.5	94.7	102.0	105.3
Bulgaria	92.5	90.6	86.2	93.0	94.1	90.8	79.2	83.1
Czech Republic	100.5	108.6	58.6	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.0	83.3
Denmark	106.6	119.4	115.4	113.0	110.7	125.0	118.1	125.6
Germany	116.4	118.8	84.1	108.3	113.8	117.9	86.4	107.6
Estonia	172.8	161.1	97.9	137.2	164.8	150.0	101.2	143.0
Ireland	103.6	110.2	87.7	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	126.5
Greece	44.7	56.9	38.0	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.3	44.2
Spain	83.7	103.1	81.3	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7
France	83.8	90.7	89.5	92.2	79.8	88.3	85.9	89.6
Croatia	69.3	69.5	64.3	70.0	69.4	68.5	66.5	73.2
Italy	66.5	71.0	63.0	71.4	65.5	71.2	62.7	71.3
Cyprus	36.9	44.3	37.0	42.3	39.9	53.4	39.8	c
Latvia	189.1	189.2	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9
Lithuania	180.3	183.1	91.9	154.8	168.8	155.2	75.9	133.2
Luxembourg	90.1	99.8	93.1	100.2	90.6	97.9	98.4	101.6
Hungary	118.0	129.2	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.6	86.1
Malta	106.5	119.1	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9
Netherlands	76.8	94.7	103.7	111.4	83.5	99.3	112.5	117.3
Austria	113.5	124.0	73.3	99.5	110.8	122.1	73.9	100.2
Poland	112.6	136.8	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.9
Portugal	54.5	56.4	55.9	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7
Romania	106.0	140.4	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8
Slovenia	83.0	77.9	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	57.8
Slovakia	90.3	93.2	53.7	91.6	108.3	114.9	59.2	84.8
Finland	111.1	121.4	83.4	108.7	117.9	127.7	88.0	116.4
Sweden	96.7	111.7	108.1	118.1	108.1	128.7	123.7	134.5
United Kingdom	109.7	107.9	103.1	109.3	111.5	110.7	104.5	110.1
Norway	118.0	129.8	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0
Switzerland	109.8	113.8	85.2	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	102.8

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).