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Adriana Stoica Economic Indicators Division (301) 763-4832 M3-2 (16)-02 CB 16-51

# Full Report on Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders February 2016

# **Summary**

New orders for manufactured goods in February, down three of the last four months, decreased \$8.0 billion or 1.7 percent to \$454.0 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau reported today. This followed a 1.2 percent January increase.

Shipments, down ten of the last eleven months, decreased \$3.4 billion or 0.7 percent to \$462.8 billion. This followed a 0.2 percent January decrease.

Unfilled orders, down two of the last three months, decreased \$4.1 billion or 0.3 percent to \$1,184.0 billion. This followed a 0.1 percent January increase. The unfilled orders-to-shipments ratio was 7.02, up from 6.96 in January.

Inventories, down eight consecutive months, decreased \$2.6 billion or 0.4 percent to \$634.3 billion. This followed a 0.5 percent January decrease. The inventories-to-shipments ratio was 1.37, unchanged from January.

# **New Orders**

New orders for manufactured durable goods in February, down three of the last four months, decreased \$7.0 billion or 3.0 percent to \$229.1 billion, down from the previously published 2.8 percent decrease. This followed a 4.3 percent January increase.

Transportation equipment, also down three of the last four months, led the decrease, \$4.9 billion or 6.2 percent to \$74.1 billion.

New orders for manufactured nondurable goods decreased \$1.0 billion or 0.4 percent to \$224.8 billion.

#### **Shipments**

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in February, down two of the last three months, decreased \$2.4 billion or 1.0 percent to \$238.0 billion, down from the previously published 0.9 percent decrease. This followed a 1.4 percent January increase.

Transportation equipment, also down two of the last three months, led the decrease, \$1.0 billion or 1.2 percent to \$78.9 billion.

Shipments of manufactured nondurable goods, down eight consecutive months, decreased \$1.0 billion or 0.4 percent to \$224.8 billion. This followed a 1.9 percent January decrease. Petroleum and coal products, also down eight consecutive months, led the decrease, \$0.6 billion or 1.6 percent to \$34.8 billion.

#### **Unfilled Orders**

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in February, down two of the last three months, decreased \$4.1 billion or 0.3 percent to \$1,184.0 billion, up from the previously published 0.4 percent decrease. This followed a 0.1 percent January increase.

Transportation equipment, down three consecutive months, drove the decrease, \$4.8 billion or 0.6 percent to \$789.2 billion.

#### **Inventories**

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in February, down seven of the last eight months, decreased \$1.3 billion or 0.3 percent to \$394.1 billion, virtually unchanged from the previously published decrease. This followed a 0.2 percent January decrease.

Primary metals, down thirteen consecutive months, led the decrease, \$0.4 billion or 1.3 percent to \$33.2 billion.

Inventories of manufactured nondurable goods, down seven of the last eight months, decreased \$1.3 billion or 0.5 percent to \$240.2 billion. This followed a 1.0 percent January decrease. Petroleum and coal products, also down seven of the last eight months, drove the decrease, \$1.3 billion or 4.5 percent to \$28.6 billion.

By stage of fabrication, February materials and supplies decreased 0.6 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.2 percent in nondurable goods. Work in process decreased 0.2 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.2 percent in nondurable goods. Finished goods decreased 0.2 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.9 percent in nondurable goods.

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing. For data, call (301) 763-4673 or go to www.census.gov/m3. The Advance Report on durable goods for March is scheduled for release on April 26, 2016 at 8:30 a.m. EDT and the Full Report on May 4, 2016 at 10:00 a.m. EDT. See back page for survey description. To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets. To learn more about this release and the other indicators the U.S. Census Bureau publishes, join us for the Investigating Economic Indicators Webinar Series. For more information, visit www.census.gov/econ/webinar.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Virtually unchanged" indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

Table 1. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>

[Estimates are shown in millions of de	Julian S aniu		asonally A		ic iviaill	anacture.	is silipili	iciito, iiiV		Seasonally /			
		Monthly	, 7	r e	cent Cha	inge		Mo	nthly			Year to date	
Industry	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Nov Dec.	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Feb. 2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	% Change 2016/ 2015
All manufacturing industries	462,807	466,180	467,019	-0.7	-0.2	-1.4	444,589	418,892	460,778	445,006	863,481	882,835	-2.2
Excluding transportation	383,892	386,271	391,383	-0.6			367,138	352,324	384,740	374,728	719,462	748,208	
Excluding defense With unfilled orders	450,790 168,567	454,181 170,596	454,504 167,721	-0.7 -1.2		-1.5 -2.5	433,186 162,153	409,471 148,304	446,483 170,574	434,286 158,242	842,657 310,457	862,812 310,965	
Durable goods industries	237,969	240,351	236,925	-1.0	1.4	-1.8	228,793	209,584	236,363	219,898	438,377	432,546	1.3
Wood products	8,401	8,266	8,476	1.6	-2.5	2.5	7,719	6,913	7,335	7,227	14,632	14,218	2.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	10,006	9,885	9,856	1.2		0.4	8,776	8,290	8,586	8,158	17,066	16,598	
Primary metals	19,072	19,205	19,200	-0.7			18,949	18,368	17,624	21,262	37,317	43,562	
Iron and steel mills Aluminum and nonferrous metals	8,661 8,884	8,739 8,928	8,404 9,171	-0.9 -0.5		-3.8 -0.7	8,496 8,964	8,390 8,602	7,919 8,233	9,882 9,850	16,886 17,566	20,668 19,865	-18.3 -11.6
Ferrous metal foundries	1,527	1,538	1,625	-0.7			1,489	1,376	1,472	1,530	2,865	3,029	
Fabricated metal products	29,750	29,975	29,673	-0.8		0.3	28,768	27,308	27,797	27,993	56,076	56,223	-0.3
Machinery	32,123	32,713	33,049	-1.8			31,176	28,056	34,151	31,350	59,232	60,201	-1.6
Farm machinery  Construction machinery	1,410 2,900		1,627 3,126	-6.3 4.2			1,636 2,875	1,318 2,357	1,364 3,180	1,840 3,608	2,954 5,232	3,362 6,924	
Mining, oil field, and	2,900	2,702	3,120	4.2	-11.0	0.4	2,075	2,337	3,100	3,000	5,232	6,924	-24.4
gas field machinery	1,175	1,240	1,323	-5.2	-6.3	-7.4	1,122	1,124	1,513	1,985	2,246	4,079	-44.9
Industrial machinery	2,846	3,097	2,991	-8.1			2,687	2,542	3,621	2,231	5,229	4,263	
Photographic equipment	521	544	553	-4.2	-1.6	9.1	469	456	654	483	925	930	-0.5
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment	3,985	3,977	4,000	0.2	-0.6	0.3	3,348	3,127	3,820	3,173	6,475	6,335	2.2
Metalworking machinery	3,365		3,188				3,033	2,906	3,615	2,391	5,939		
Turbines, generators, and other													
power transmission equipment	3,857	3,885	3,818	-0.7			3,939	3,640	3,672	4,137	7,579	7,766	
Material handling equipment	2,984	3,032	2,963	-1.6		3.5	2,902	2,670	3,132	2,224	5,572	4,325	
Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup> Computers	29,505 539	29,819 620	29,838 617	-1.1 -13.1		-0.6 0.8	26,606 391	26,316 488	32,863 729	24,552 414	52,922 879	49,539 852	
Computer storage devices	488	461	426	5.9		-11.3	326	311	729	283	637	597	6.7
Other peripheral equipment	847	859	793	-1.4			673	574	1,194	722	1,247	1,420	
Nondefense communications													
equipment	3,187	3,174	3,473	0.4			2,789	2,497	4,245	2,764	5,286		
Defense communications equipment	346 276	290 283	415 271	19.3 -2.5		22.8	343 242	251 219	438 345	366	594 461	688 400	
Audio and video equipment  Electronic components	5,016		4,917	-2.5 -0.9		6.7 -0.1	4,525	4,414	4,898	216 3,635	8,939	7,157	
Nondefense search and navigation	0,010	0,001	.,0	0.0	0.0	0	1,020	.,	1,000	0,000	0,000	,,	20
equipment	1,459	1,485	1,474	-1.8	0.7	-0.2	1,434	1,219	1,618	1,192	2,653	2,184	21.5
Defense search and navigation	0.000	0.077	0.000	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.045	0.447	2.045	0.454	4 700	4.500	
equipment  Electromedical, measuring,	2,666	2,677	2,686	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	2,615	2,117	3,015	2,451	4,732	4,506	5.0
and control instruments	9,713	9,705	9,648	0.1	0.6	-1.2	8,994	8,223	11,241	8,195	17,217	16,104	6.9
Electrical equipment, appliances,													
and components	9,527	9,745	9,967	-2.2			9,061	8,557	9,850	9,706	17,618		
Electric lighting equipment  Household appliances	993 1,506	1,011 1,543	988 1,559	-1.8 -2.4		0.8 0.3	972 1,380	897 1,244	1,052 1,509	895 1,506	1,869 2,624	1,741 2,904	7.4 -9.6
Electrical equipment	2,954	2,966	3,110	-0.4			2,858	2,531	3,125	3,039	5,389	5,953	
Batteries	819	829	813	-1.2		-2.9	735	716	874	760	1,451	1,540	
Transportation equipment	78,915	79,909	75,636	-1.2			77,451	66,568	76,038	70,278	144,019	134,627	7.0
Automobiles Light trucks and utility vehicles	8,957 14,727	9,036 14,676	8,610 14,083	-0.9 0.3			8,937 14,797	7,739 12,130	8,200 13,282	7,905 12,039	16,676 26,927	15,168 22,602	
Heavy duty trucks	2,754	2,830	2,801	-2.7	1.0	-2.0 -1.7	2,605	2,412	2,572	2,795	5,017	5,384	
Motor vehicle bodies, parts,	_,	_,	_,				_,	_,	_,	_,	-,	,,,,,,	
and trailers	27,810	27,480	27,026	1.2		2.0	28,793	24,489	24,091	24,327	53,282	47,099	
Nondefense aircraft and parts	12,924	14,105	10,860	-8.4			11,300	10,576	14,280	12,316	21,876	22,882	
Defense aircraft and parts Ships and boats	4,379 2,602	4,458 2,745	4,834 2,729	-1.8 -5.2			3,739 2,603	3,334 2,306	5,831 2,735	3,884 2,744	7,073 4,909	7,134 4,900	
Furniture and related products	6,458		6,481	-0.3			6,403	6,072	6,396	5,946	12,475		
Miscellaneous durable goods	14,212	14,354	14,749	-1.0	-2.7	0.4	13,884	13,136	15,723	13,426	27,020	26,603	1.6
Nondurable goods industries	224,838	225,829	230,094	-0.4	-1.9	-1.1	215,796	209,308	224,415	225,108	425,104	450,289	-5.6
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Food products  Grain and oilseed milling	65,326 8,306		65,008 8,402	-0.5 0.7			64,771 8,228	63,314 8,035	65,871 8,852	63,804 7,740	128,085 16,263	128,897 16,042	
Dairy products	9,862	9,959	9,981	-1.0			9,376	9,583	10,060	9,395	18,959	19,452	
Meat, poultry, and seafood products	18,055	18,118	17,785	-0.3	1.9	-2.3	17,981	17,301	17,565	18,926	35,282	37,988	
Beverage and tobacco products	12,427	12,453	12,536	-0.2		-1.8	11,665	11,096	12,202	11,024	22,761	21,876	
Beverages Tobacco	9,052 3,375		8,980 3,556	-2.5 6.4	3.4 -10.8	-1.1 -3.6	8,290 3,375	7,924 3,172	8,646 3,556	7,806 3,218	16,214 6,547	15,409 6,467	5.2 1.2
Textile mills	2,498	2,516	2,532	-0.7	-10.8		2,473	2,332	2,180	2,445	4,805		
Textile products	1,924	1,945	1,912	-1.1		-3.1	1,918	1,751	1,677	1,822	3,669	3,688	
Apparel	1,145		1,170	-0.2			1,144	1,023	1,142	1,125	2,167	2,186	
Leather and allied products	407	426	418	-4.5		-0.5	413	391	394 15 797	457 15.049	804	879	
Paper products Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	15,949 6,954	16,039 7,052	16,073 7,061	-0.6 -1.4		0.0 -1.9	15,410 6,752	15,511 7,031	15,787 7,067	15,048 6,716	30,921 13,783	30,868 13,920	
Paperboard containers	5,301	5,239	5,188				5,011	4,929	4,905	4,752	9,940	9,809	
Printing	7,219	7,218	7,323	0.0	-1.4	0.7	6,692	6,718	7,338	6,373	13,410	13,077	2.5
Petroleum and coal products	34,810		40,008	-1.6			30,502	31,103	37,426	45,404	61,605		
Petroleum refineries	31,103		36,274	-2.1			27,301	28,470	34,432	42,346	55,771	82,767	-32.6
Chemical products  Pesticides, fertilizers, and other	64,037	64,045	64,212	0.0	-0.3	0.2	62,481	58,815	62,936	59,849	121,296	119,383	1.6
agricultural chemicals	4,998	4,763	4,943	4.9	-3.6	0.7	5,435	3,768	4,303	5,041	9,203	8,794	4.7
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	17,575	17,705	17,342	-0.7	2.1	1.8	16,709	16,691	17,825	13,738	33,400	27,611	21.0
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3,470		3,453	-0.2		3.1	3,265	3,012	2,925	2,931	6,277	5,838	
Plastics and rubber products	19,096	19,023	18,902	0.4	0.6	0.7	18,327	17,254	17,462	17,757	35,581	35,832	-0.7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>p</sup> Preliminary <sup>r</sup> Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Estimates and percent changes of shipments for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

Table 2. Value of Manufacturers' New Orders for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>

[Estimates are shown in millions of do			Seasonally				Not Seasonally Adjusted								
		Monthly		Per	cent Chan	ge		Mon	thly		١	ear to date			
Industry	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Nov Dec.	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Feb. 2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	% Change 2016/ 2015		
All manufacturing industries <sup>2</sup>	453,956	461,931	456,485	-1.7	1.2	-2.9	438,225	418,427	466,376	437,676	856,652	871,139	-1.7		
Excluding transportation <sup>2</sup>	379,813	382,870	385,009	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	368,116	352,654	378,185	373,384	720,770	745,984	-3.4		
Excluding defense <sup>2</sup>	443,946	449,660	445,677	-1.3	0.9	-1.8	428,912	408,517	450,143	429,542	837,429	855,182	-2.1		
With unfilled orders <sup>2</sup>	164,448	171,276	162,053	-4.0	5.7	-6.4	159,852	153,596	180,349	155,037	313,448	309,144	1.4		
Durable goods industries <sup>2</sup>	229,118	236,102	226,391	-3.0	4.3	-4.6	222,429	209,119	241,961	212,568	431,548	420,850	2.5		
Primary metals	19,338	19,344	19,229	0.0	0.6		19,741	19,529	18,187	21,433	39,270	44,797	-12.3		
Iron and steel mills	8,775	8,717	8,389	0.7	3.9	-3.5	9,003	9,160	8,253	9,969	18,163	21,531	-15.6		
Aluminum and nonferrous metals	8,959	9,072	9,139	-1.2	-0.7	1.2		8,785	8,336	9,898	17,901	19,862	-9.9		
Ferrous metal foundries	1,604	1,555	1,701	3.2	-8.6		1,622	1,584	1,598	1,566	3,206	3,404	-5.8		
Fabricated metal products	30,045	30,363	29,630	-1.0	2.5	0.3	30,536	28,374	27,308	28,783	58,910	57,506	2.4		
Machinery  Construction machinery  Mining, oil field, and	31,529 2,814	32,628 2,884	31,000 3,023	-3.4 -2.4	5.3 -4.6	-3.8 1.1	31,571 2,916	30,070 2,810	31,064 3,116	31,291 3,412	61,641 5,726	62,201 6,508	-0.9 -12.0		
gas field machinery	990	1,239	265	-20.1	367.5	-76.6	1,151	1,134	207	2,061	2,285	4,071	-43.9		
Industrial machinery	2,915	2,963	2,848	-1.6	4.0	-2.3	2,726	2,825	3,283	2,051	5,551	4,549	22.0		
Photographic equipment	528	510	500	3.5	2.0	-1.6	505	466	518	433	971	923	5.2		
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment	3,912	3,856	4,065	1.5	-5.1	1.7	3,366	3,250	3,825	3,280	6,616	6,623	-0.1		
Metalworking machinery	3,311	3,381	3,197	-2.1	5.8	-1.6		3,047	3,521	2,552	6,170	5,099	21.0		
Turbines, generators, and other	0.040	4 000	0.405	<b>5</b> 0	47.0	0.4	0.075	0.040	0.074	0.400	7 704	7.500	0.0		
power transmission equipment  Material handling equipment	3,848 3,095	4,083 3,108	3,465 3,046	-5.8 -0.4	17.8 2.0	-3.4 -3.5	3,875 3,182	3,916 2,913	3,674 3,400	3,499 2,584	7,791 6,095	7,502 4,927	3.9 23.7		
	25,062	25,500	25,374	-0.4	0.5	-3.5 -1.6		21,509	29,758		45,005		7.7		
Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup>			25,374 588	-1.7 -7.9	-0.5				29,758 700	21,664 437	45,005 844	41,796 901	-6.3		
Computers Nondefense communications	539	585	566	-7.9	-0.5	-15.8	391	453	700	437	844	901	-6.3		
equipment	3,425	3,541	3,188	-3.3	11.1	-17.8	3,519	3,009	4,186	3,565	6,528	6,727	-3.0		
Defense communications equipment	306	276	292	10.9	-5.5		304	260	329	486	564	788	-28.4		
Electronic components	5,011	5,061	5,136	-1.0	-1.5	4.3		4,540	5,079	3,885	9,268	7,622	21.6		
Nondefense search and navigation	,	,	,					·	·		·				
equipment	1,563	1,573	1,693	-0.6	-7.1	-0.5	1,552	1,333	1,397	1,469	2,885	2,707	6.6		
Defense search and navigation															
equipment	2,650	2,888	3,003	-8.2	-3.8	16.8	2,561	2,255	3,894	2,112	4,816	3,994	20.6		
Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments	9,721	9,701	9,732	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	8,989	8,309	11,671	8,300	17,298	16,285	6.2		
Electrical equipment, appliances,	9,721	9,701	9,732	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	0,909	6,309	11,671	0,300	17,290	10,200	0.2		
and components	9,814	10,176	10,173	-3.6	0.0	2.2	9,711	9,467	10,018	9,997	19,178	19,781	-3.0		
Electric lighting equipment	1,008	1,054	1,006	-4.4	4.8		1,016	957	1,048	917	1,973	1,757	12.3		
Household appliances	1,463	1,542	1,589	-5.1	-3.0			1,297	1,551	1,340		2,907	-13.7		
Electrical equipment	2,947	2,900	3,077	1.6	-5.8	-1.3	2,924	2,660	2,980	3,153	5,584	6,346	-12.0		
Transportation equipment  Motor vehicle bodies, parts,	74,143	79,061	71,476	-6.2	10.6		70,109	65,773	88,191	64,292	135,882	125,155	8.6		
and trailers	27,731	27,026	26,702	2.6	1.2		28,899	24,249	24,518	24,695	53,148	48,023	10.7		
Nondefense aircraft and parts	10,140	13,934	9,373	-27.2	48.7	-29.3	5,922	10,082	25,240	8,649	16,004	15,722	1.8		
Defense aircraft and parts	3,824	5,308	2,685	-28.0	97.7	-66.8	2,916	4,213	5,562	1,463	7,129	4,746	50.2		
Ships and boats	1,807	1,824	2,278	-0.9	-19.9		2,258	1,851	2,272	2,776	4,109	4,326	-5.0 6.2		
Furniture and related products	6,568	6,540	6,441	0.4	1.5		6,886	6,073	5,804	6,270	12,959	12,207	_		
Nondurable goods industries	224,838	225,829	230,094	-0.4	-1.9	-1.1	215,796	209,308	224,415	225,108	425,104	450,289	-5.6		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>p</sup> Preliminary Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <a href="http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/">http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/</a>>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Data on new orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for new orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

Table 3. Value of Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>

			Seasonally A	djusted			Not Seasonally Adjusted						
		Monthly		Pe	rcent Chan	ge		Mor	nthly		% Change		
Industry			_		_						Feb.		
	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan	Dec	Nov	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Feb.	2016/		
	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2016 <sup>r</sup>	2015	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2016 <sup>r</sup>	2015	2015	2015		
All manufacturing industries <sup>2</sup>	1,184,047	1,188,166	1,187,486	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	1,194,241	1,196,542	1,191,250	1,213,081	-1.6		
Excluding transportation <sup>2</sup>	394,852	394,199	392,671	0.2	0.4	-0.4	396,747	391,706	385,619	401,800	-1.3		
Excluding defense <sup>2</sup>	1,000,964	1,003,076	1,002,668	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	1,010,632	1,010,843	1,006,040	1,026,113	-1.5		
Durable goods industries <sup>2</sup>	1,184,047	1,188,166	1,187,486	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	1,194,241	1,196,542	1,191,250	1,213,081	-1.6		
Primary metals	35,066	34,800	34,661	0.8	0.4	0.1	36,077	35,285	34,124	37,417	-3.6		
Iron and steel mills	18,228	18,114	18,136	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	18,928	18,421	17,651	19,247	-1.7		
Aluminum and nonferrous metals	11,895	11,820	11,676	0.6	1.2	-0.3	12,035	11,883	11,700	12,630	-4.7		
Ferrous metal foundries	4,943	4,866	4,849	1.6	0.4	1.6	5,114	4,981	4,773	5,540	-7.7		
Fabricated metal products	82,358	82,063	81,675	0.4	0.5	-0.1	82,030	80,262	79,196	83,109	-1.3		
Machinery	108,265	108,859	108,944	-0.5	-0.1	-1.8	109,321	108,926	106,912	119,179	-8.3		
Construction machinery Mining, oil field, and	5,543	5,629	5,527	-1.5	1.8	-1.8	5,885	5,844	5,391	8,726	-32.6		
gas field machinery	7,618	7,803	7,804	-2.4	0.0	-11.9	7,665	7,636	7,626	11,131	-31.1		
Industrial machinery	7,979	7,910	8,044	0.9	-1.7	-1.7	7,999	7,960	7,677	9,126			
Photographic equipment	1,582	1,575	1,609	0.3	-2.1	-3.2	1,569	1,533	1,523	1,467	7.0		
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning,	1,302	1,373	1,009	0.4	-2.1	-3.2	1,509	1,555	1,323	1,407	7.0		
and refrigeration equipment	7,384	7,457	7,578	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	7,496	7,478	7,355	7,668	-2.2		
Metalworking machinery	6,366	6,420	6,495	-0.8	-1.2	0.1	6,528	6,438	6,297	7,147			
Turbines, generators, and other	2,222	-,	-,				5,525	-,	7,_71	.,			
power transmission equipment	32,417	32,426	32,228	0.0	0.6	-1.1	32,580	32,644	32,368	34,681	-6.1		
Material handling equipment	13,026	12,915	12,839	0.9	0.6	0.7	13,108	12,828	12,585	11,352			
Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup>	137,685	137,396	136,786	0.2	0.4	0.3	137,820	136,867	135,917	130,647	5.5		
Computers	2,618	2,618	2,653	0.0	-1.3	-1.1	2,618	2,618	2,653	2,521	3.8		
Nondefense communications	2,0.0	2,010	2,000	0.0			2,0.0	2,0.0	2,000	2,02.	0.0		
equipment	37,967	37,729	37,362	0.6	1.0	-0.8	38,226	37,496	36,984	35,079	9.0		
Defense communications equipment	2,822	2,862	2,876	-1.4	-0.5	-4.1	2,798	2,837	2,828	2,992	-6.5		
Electronic components	11,275	11,280	11,283	0.0	0.0	2.0	11,433	11,230	11,104	11,064			
Nondefense search and navigation		ŕ	,				,	,		,			
equipment  Defense search and navigation	20,713	20,609	20,521	0.5	0.4	1.1	20,477	20,359	20,245	18,038	13.5		
equipment	32,444	32,460	32,249	0.0	0.7	1.0	32,456	32,510	32,372	32,387	0.2		
Electromedical, measuring,	00.040	00.000	00.040	0.0	0.0	0.0	00.040	00.047	00.704	00.500			
and control instruments	29,846	29,838	29,842	0.0	0.0	0.3	29,812	29,817	29,731	28,566	4.4		
Electrical equipment, appliances,	00.040	00.504	00.400	4.0	4.0	0.0	00.450	00.500	04.500	00.407	0.0		
and components	22,848	22,561	22,130	1.3	1.9	0.9	23,153	22,503	21,593	23,197	-0.2		
Electric lighting equipment	1,191	1,176	1,133	1.3	3.8	1.6	1,221	1,177	1,117	1,122			
Household appliances	1,479	1,522	1,523	-2.8	-0.1	2.0	1,401	1,570	1,517	1,527	-8.3		
Electrical equipment	9,580	9,587	9,653	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	9,645	9,579	9,450	9,495	1.6 -1.7		
Transportation equipment	789,195	793,967	794,815	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	797,494	804,836	805,631	811,281	-1.7		
Motor vehicle bodies, parts,	20.764	20.042	24 207	0.4	2.4	4 5	21 620	24 522	24 772	22.954			
and trailers	20,764	20,843	21,297 607,804	-0.4	-2.1	-1.5 -0.2	21,638	21,532	21,772 617,459	22,954 616,616			
Nondefense aircraft and parts	604,849 67,066	607,633 67,621	66,771	-0.5 -0.8	0.0 1.3	-0.2	611,587 68,050	616,965 68,873	67,994	67,001	1.6		
Defense aircraft and parts	24,380	67,621 25,175	26.096	-0.8 -3.2	1.3 -3.5	-3.1 -1.7	24,370	24.715	67,994 25,170	30,379			
Furniture and related products	7,810	7,700	26,096 7,640	-3.2 1.4	-3.5 0.8	-1.7 -0.5	7,526	7,043	7,042	30,379 7,424			
i uniture and related products	7,010	1,100	7,040	1.4	0.6	-0.5	1,320	1,043	1,042	1,424	1.4		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>p</sup> Preliminary r Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Data on unfilled orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data. See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 4. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories for Industry Groups<sup>1</sup>

			Seasonally A	•	Not Seasonally Adjusted						
		Monthly		Pe	ercent Chan	ge		Mon	thly		% Change
Industry	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Nov Dec.	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Feb. 2015	Feb. 2016/ 2015
All manufacturing industries	634,282	636,867	640,210	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	637,210	633,296	622,139	653,818	-2.5
Excluding transportation	502,679	504,969	508,745	-0.5 -0.3	-0.7 -0.7	-0.5 -0.2	504,705 610,376	501,668	494,739	523,055	-3.5 -2.7
Excluding defense With unfilled orders	607,410 319,725	609,464 320,938	613,763 322,000	-0.3 -0.4	-0.7	0.0	321,401	606,026 319,774	596,031 313,528	627,341 330,323	-2.7 -2.7
Durable goods industries	394,113	395,390	396,322	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	397,101	394,569	385,843	404,116	-1.7
· ·	11,109	11,197	11,242	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	11,507	11,422		11,438	0.6
Wood products  Nonmetallic mineral products	13,013	13,103	13,115	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	13,316	13,171	11,064 12,815	13,343	-0.2
Primary metals	33,152	33,581	34,276	-1.3	-2.0	-2.0	33,462	33,961	34,310	39,990	-16.3
Iron and steel mills Aluminum and nonferrous metals	18,002 13,127	18,393 13,165	19,228 13,045	-2.1 -0.3	-4.3 0.9	-3.3 -0.7	18,212 13,178	18,683 13,253	19,378 12,973	23,883 14,086	-23.7 -6.4
Ferrous metal foundries	2,023	2,023	2,003	0.0	1.0	2.5	2,072	2,025	1,959	2,021	2.5
Fabricated metal products	48,205	48,407	48,719	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	48,582	48,462	47,917	49,687	-2.2
Machinery Farm machinery	65,443 3,077	65,742 3,051	66,184 3,175	-0.5 0.9	-0.7 -3.9	0.4 -1.2	65,869 3,235	65,265 3,117	63,596 3,168	67,326 3,665	-2.2 -11.7
Construction machinery	6,419	6,633	6,692	-3.2	-0.9	-0.8	6,457	6,566	6,562	7,124	-9.4
Mining, oil field,	5,356	5,411	5,390	-1.0	0.4	1.2	5,358	5,340	5,108	6,021	-11.0
and gas field machineryIndustrial machinery	5,336 6,187	6,212	6,318	-1.0 -0.4	-1.7	2.9	5,358 6,261	5,340 6,118	6,143	6,328	-11.0 -1.1
Photographic equipment	1,410	1,408	1,403	0.1	0.4	-2.1	1,438	1,424	1,345	1,381	4.1
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment	5,111	5,120	5,147	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	5,203	4,937	4,672	5,365	-3.0
Metalworking machinery	5,629	5,615	5,574	0.2	0.7	0.0	5,203	5,504	5,415	5,535	0.3
Turbines, generators, and other	0.000	2 222	40.470		0.4		0.070	0.070	0.555	40.404	4.0
power transmission equipment  Material handling equipment	9,908 4,312	9,960 4,286	10,172 4,286	-0.5 0.6	-2.1 0.0	0.9 1.1	9,973 4,214	9,879 4,153	9,555 4,011	10,131 3,924	-1.6 7.4
Computers and electronic products <sup>2</sup>	45,112	44,928	44,839	0.4	0.2	0.0	45,438	44,411	43,532	45,584	-0.3
Computers	1,151	1,133	1,106	1.6	2.4	3.0	1,154	1,083	994	1,149	0.4
Computer storage devices Other peripheral equipment	1,291 1,090	1,333 1,083	1,300 1,079	-3.2 0.6	2.5 0.4	-0.2 1.9	1,345 1,114	1,332 1,080	1,192 998	1,538 1,362	-12.5 -18.2
Nondefense communications										·	
equipment  Defense communications equipment	4,382 685	4,415 733	4,435 713	-0.7 -6.5	-0.5 2.8	-2.1 -15.6	4,485 685	4,425 733	4,271 713	5,102 806	-12.1 -15.0
Audio and video equipment	762	753	767	1.2	-1.8	3.5	725	735	743	740	-2.0
Electronic components	8,079	8,035	8,117	0.5	-1.0	0.3	8,146	8,149	7,910	8,033	1.4
Nondefense search and navigation equipment	3,471	3,490	3,505	-0.5	-0.4	0.5	3,463	3,492	3,412	3,373	2.7
Defense search and navigation								-			
equipment	3,235	3,231	3,185	0.1	1.4	1.3	3,255	3,175	3,080	2,833	14.9
Electromedical, measuring and control instruments	13,958	14,013	14,203	-0.4	-1.3	-0.5	14,041	13,698	13,750	14,746	-4.8
Electrical equipment, appliances,											
and components  Electric lighting equipment	15,980 1,886	16,076 1,918	16,227 1,890	-0.6 -1.7	-0.9 1.5	-0.5 1.3	16,054 1,872	15,985 1,932	15,571 1,802	16,698 1,848	-3.9 1.3
Household appliances	2,106	2,106	2,113	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	2,115	2,054	1,909	2,044	3.5
Electrical equipment	4,789	4,805	4,805	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	4,855	4,811	4,721	5,114	-5.1
Batteries  Transportation equipment	1,289 131,603	1,277 131,898	1,308 131,465	0.9 -0.2	-2.4 0.3	-1.9 1.1	1,255 132,505	1,219 131,628	1,211 127,400	1,303 130,763	-3.7 1.3
Automobiles	4,550	4,629	4,688	-1.7	-1.3	4.4	4,677	4,632	4,392	4,965	-5.8
Light trucks and utility vehicles  Heavy duty trucks	4,601 1,960	4,664 1,961	4,647 1,992	-1.4 -0.1	0.4 -1.6	3.7 4.7	4,785 2,025	4,811 2,013	4,177 1,842	4,023 1,785	18.9 13.4
Motor vehicle bodies, parts,	1,900	1,501	1,552	-0.1	-1.0	4.7	2,023	2,013	1,042	1,703	13.4
and trailers	24,817	24,768	25,103	0.2	-1.3	1.1	25,036	24,945	24,525	25,182	-0.6
Nondefense aircraft and parts  Defense aircraft and parts	67,922 12,450	67,657 12,602	67,580 11,824	0.4 -1.2	0.1 6.6	0.9 -0.9	68,286 12,445	67,138 12,556	65,475 11,647	66,923 13,045	2.0 -4.6
Ships and boats	2,017	1,995	1,993	1.1	0.1	-5.9	2,065	2,001	2,035	2,326	-11.2
Furniture and related products	7,467	7,417	7,314	0.7 -0.1	1.4	-0.3 0.0	7,370	7,324	7,092 22,546	6,960	5.9 3.0
Miscellaneous durable goods	23,029	23,041	22,941		0.4		22,998	22,940		22,327	
Nondurable goods industries	240,169	241,477	243,888	-0.5	-1.0	-0.7	240,109	238,727	236,296	249,702	-3.8
Food products	53,177	53,119	52,956	0.1	0.3	-0.3	52,604	52,813	52,504	52,219	0.7
Grain and oilseed milling  Dairy products	5,988 8,301	5,856 8,372	5,784 8,333	2.3 -0.8	1.2 0.5	-2.4 1.7	6,072 8,225	6,104 8,092	5,966 7,756	5,997 8,179	1.3 0.6
Meat, poultry, and seafood products	8,741	8,755	8,707	-0.2	0.6	-1.4	8,616	8,579	8,443	9,499	-9.3
Beverage and tobacco products  Beverages	19,794 15,649	19,916 15,743	20,000 15,802	-0.6 -0.6	-0.4 -0.4	0.4 0.6	20,030 15,732	20,167 15,759	20,041 15,678	20,148 15,754	-0.6 -0.1
Tobacco	4,145	4,173	4,198	-0.0	-0.4	0.0	4,298	4,408	4,363	4,394	-2.2
Textile mills	3,277	3,255	3,238	0.7	0.5	-0.4	3,286	3,247	3,190	3,278	0.2
Textile products	3,041 2,844	3,024 2,828	3,000 2,803	0.6 0.6	0.8 0.9	-0.4 2.0	3,053 2,799	3,034 2,824	2,919 2,624	3,004 2,527	1.6 10.8
Leather and allied products	850	856	858	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	831	856	845	852	-2.5
Paper products	16,507	16,540	16,639	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	16,631	16,592	16,446	16,755	-0.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills  Paperboard containers	7,250 4,643	7,268 4,642	7,403 4,621	-0.2 0.0	-1.8 0.5	0.7 -0.5	7,380 4,664	7,326 4,658	7,357 4,593	7,371 4,756	0.1 -1.9
Printing	6,049	6,023	6,005	0.4	0.3	0.8	5,931	5,766	5,661	5,537	7.1
Petroleum and coal products	28,568	29,907 25,440	31,988 37,480	-4.5 -5.4	-6.5 -7.4	-4.5 -5.1	27,542	27,760	29,140	37,014	-25.6
Petroleum refineries	24,059 81,605	25,440 81,613	27,480 82,005	-5.4 0.0	-7.4 -0.5	-5.1 -0.4	22,884 82,610	23,225 81,381	24,658 79,318	32,035 83,276	-28.6 -0.8
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other										·	
agricultural chemicals  Pharmaceuticals and medicines	4,703 32,654	4,658 32,485	4,646 32,675	1.0 0.5	0.3 -0.6	-2.0 -1.2	5,169 32,950	5,026 32,071	4,780 31,119	5,167 31,453	0.0 4.8
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	32,654	3,714	3,726	0.5	-0.8	1.0	3,832	3,738	3,566	3,873	-1.1
	24,457	24,396	24,396	0.3	0.0	0.1	24,792	24,287	23,608	25,092	-1.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>p</sup> Preliminary <sup>r</sup>Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

Testimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of shipments and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

2 Estimates of inventories for the semiconductor industry data are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 5. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, New Orders, Unfilled Orders, and Total Inventories for Topical Series<sup>1, 2</sup>

•	Seasonally Adjusted									Seasonally			
		Monthly		Per	cent Cha	nge		Mon	thly		Year t	o date	
Industry	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Nov Dec.	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Feb. 2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	% Change <sup>6</sup> 2016/ 2015
SHIPMENTS													
All manufacturing industries	462,807	466,180	467,019	-0.7	-0.2	-1.4	444,589	418,892	460,778	445,006	863,481	882,835	-2.2
Construction materials and supplies Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	47,028 23,533 1,874 54,248	46,888 23,766 1,940 54,022	47,115 24,105 1,836 52,520	0.3 -1.0 -3.4 0.4	-0.5 -1.4 5.7 2.9	1.0 -0.1 -4.9 0.6	42,937 21,603 1,390 55,132	40,234 19,770 1,373 46,770	41,837 27,732 2,632 48,145	40,889 20,781 1,419 47,066	83,171 41,373 2,763 101,902	81,868 40,442 2,869 90,253	1.6 2.3 -3.7 12.9
Capital goods	84,595 74,907 66,684 9,688	86,925 77,219 67,816 9,706	85,186 75,135 68,767 10,051	-2.7 -3.0 -1.7 -0.2	2.0 2.8 -1.4 -3.4	-5.0 -5.9 0.6 2.5	79,701 70,309 63,483 9,392	72,520 64,887 58,847 7,633	94,568 83,385 74,045 11,183	80,169 71,554 63,372 8,615	152,221 135,196 122,330 17,025	155,405 139,425 124,877 15,980	-2.0 -3.0 -2.0 6.5
Consumer goods	179,624 37,147 142,477	180,965 37,312 143,653	183,869 36,521 147,348	-0.7 -0.4 -0.8	-1.6 2.2 -2.5	-1.4 0.0 -1.7	173,658 37,386 136,272	166,728 31,831 134,897	181,449 35,287 146,162	179,460 33,068 146,392	340,386 69,217 271,169	355,352 62,839 292,513	-4.2 10.1 -7.3
NEW ORDERS													
All manufacturing industries <sup>5</sup>	453,956	461,931	456,485	-1.7	1.2	-2.9	438,225	418,427	466,376	437,676	856,652	871,139	-1.7
Construction materials and supplies Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	47,289 24,156 1,874 54,169	47,057 24,800 1,905 53,568	47,309 24,426 1,807 52,196	0.5 -2.6 -1.6 1.1	-0.5 1.5 5.4 2.6	1.5 -1.6 -10.4 0.2	43,749 23,098 1,390 55,238	40,813 21,272 1,338 46,530	41,610 28,762 2,603 48,572	41,279 22,039 1,442 47,434	84,562 44,370 2,728 101,768	82,628 42,328 2,918 91,177	2.3 4.8 -6.5 11.6
Capital goods	79,782 72,317 66,972 7,465	88,751 78,712 68,706 10,039	74,348 65,214 66,495 9,134	-10.1 -8.1 -2.5 -25.6	19.4 20.7 3.3 9.9	-17.4 -14.0 -3.5 -35.6	75,513 67,941 66,364 7,572	75,736 67,258 62,331 8,478	96,212 83,000 70,473 13,212	78,573 69,966 64,958 8,607	151,249 135,199 128,695 16,050	151,500 137,544 130,142 13,956	-0.2 -1.7 -1.1 15.0
Consumer goods	179,654 37,177 142,477	180,947 37,294 143,653	183,845 36,497 147,348	-0.7 -0.3 -0.8	-1.6 2.2 -2.5	-1.4 -0.1 -1.7	173,841 37,569 136,272	166,817 31,920 134,897	181,375 35,213 146,162	179,539 33,147 146,392	340,658 69,489 271,169	355,667 63,154 292,513	-4.2 10.0 -7.3
UNFILLED ORDERS													
All manufacturing industries <sup>5</sup>	1,184,047	1,188,166	1,187,486	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	1,194,241	1,196,542	1,191,250	1,213,081	(X)	(X)	-1.6
Construction materials and supplies Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	54,706 138,590 2,618 20,764	54,445 137,967 2,618 20,843	54,276 136,933 2,653 21,297	0.5 0.5 0.0 -0.4	0.3 0.8 -1.3 -2.1	0.4 0.2 -1.1 -1.5	54,205 138,842 2,618 21,638	53,393 137,347 2,618 21,532	52,814 135,845 2,653 21,772	54,402 132,103 2,521 22,954	(X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	-0.4 5.1 3.8 -5.7
Capital goods  Nondefense capital goods <sup>3</sup> Excluding aircraft  Defense capital goods <sup>4</sup>	890,751 742,216 245,380 148,535	895,564 744,806 245,092 150,758	893,738 743,313 244,202 150,425	-0.5 -0.3 0.1 -1.5	0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2	-1.2 -1.3 -0.9 -0.6	896,996 748,218 246,362 148,778	901,184 750,586 243,481 150,598	897,968 748,215 239,997 149,753	920,329 767,113 251,631 153,216	(X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	-2.5 -2.5 -2.1 -2.9
Consumer goods	5,329 5,329	5,299 5,299	5,317 5,317	0.6 0.6	-0.3 -0.3	-0.4 -0.4	5,502 5,502	5,319 5,319	5,230 5,230	5,578 5,578	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	-1.4 -1.4
TOTAL INVENTORIES	3,329	3,299	3,317	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	3,302	3,319	3,230	3,376	(^)	(^)	-1.4
All manufacturing industries	634,282	636,867	640,210	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	637,210	633,296	622,139	653,818	(X)	(X)	-2.5
Construction materials and supplies Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	64,493 37,461 3,532 35,928	64,811 37,680 3,549 36,022	65,001 37,930 3,485 36,430	-0.5 -0.6 -0.5 -0.3	-0.3 -0.7 1.8 -1.1	-0.1 -0.6 1.5 2.0	65,637 37,778 3,613 36,523	64,989 37,263 3,495 36,401	63,401 36,549 3,184 34,936	66,820 39,556 4,049 35,955	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	-1.8 -4.5 -10.8 1.6
Capital goods  Nondefense capital goods <sup>3</sup> Excluding aircraft  Defense capital goods <sup>4</sup>	196,270 174,547 118,081 21,723	197,100 174,846 118,540 22,254	196,762 175,409 119,295 21,353	-0.4 -0.2 -0.4 -2.4	0.2 -0.3 -0.6 4.2	0.4 0.4 0.1 -0.1	196,890 175,200 118,555 21,690	195,260 173,093 117,316 22,167	190,203 169,012 115,082 21,191	199,522 178,009 122,065 21,513	(X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	-1.3 -1.6 -2.9 0.8
Consumer goods	180,698 30,273 150,425	182,084 30,372 151,712	184,247 30,281 153,966	-0.8 -0.3 -0.8	-1.2 0.3 -1.5	-0.8 1.1 -1.2	180,018 30,746 149,272	179,922 30,804 149,118	177,795 29,009 148,786	185,402 29,081 156,321	(X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X)	-2.9 5.7 -4.5

X Not Applicable Preliminary

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Topical series are regroupings of the separate industry categories.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Nondefense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electronedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment; search and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Defense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; communications equipment; aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts; ships and boats; and search and navigation equipment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Estimates and percent changes exclude semiconductor industry data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Based on year-to-date for shipments and new orders, but on same month prior year for unfilled orders and inventories.

Table 6. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, by Industry Group<sup>1</sup>

			Seasonally A	djusted				Not S	easonally Adj	usted	
		Monthly		Pe	rcent Chan	ge		Mon	thly		% Change
Industry	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Nov Dec.	Feb. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan. 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec. 2015	Feb. 2015	Feb. 2016/ 2015
MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES											
All manufacturing industries	209,455	210,408	210,935	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	210,767	210,951	209,278	217,869	-3.3
Durable goods industries	130,596	131,384	131,521	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	131,469	131,899	130,607	135,548	-3.0
Wood products	4,305	4,325	4,374	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	4,422	4,481	4,473	4,512	-2.0
Nonmetallic mineral products  Primary metals	4,991 13,308	5,050 13,300	4,983 13,406	-1.2 0.1	1.3 -0.8	0.3 -1.3	5,020 13,305	5,047 13,573	4,943 13,827	4,963 15,358	1.1 -13.4
Fabricated metal products	17,136	17,218	17,344	-0.5	-0.7	-1.5	17,206	17,348	17,389	18,106	-5.0
Machinery  Computers and electronic products	25,039 18,876	25,173 18,692	25,654 18,738	-0.5 1.0	-1.9 -0.2	0.2 0.8	25,058 18,965	24,970 18,675	24,799 18,636	26,451 18,907	-5.3 0.3
Electrical equipment, appliances,	10,070	10,092	10,730	1.0	-0.2	0.8	10,905	10,073	10,030	10,507	0.3
and components	6,094	6,154	6,292	-1.0	-2.2	-1.8	6,147	6,166	6,180	6,766	-9.1
Transportation equipment  Furniture and related products	29,472 3,799	29,966 3,850	29,294 3,770	-1.6 -1.3	2.3 2.1	1.6 -0.6	30,033 3,781	30,151 3,849	29,056 3,725	29,397 3,650	2.2 3.6
Miscellaneous products	7,576	7,656	7,666	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	7,532	7,639	7,579	7,438	1.3
Nondurable goods industries	78,859	79,024	79,414	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0	79,298	79,052	78,671	82,321	-3.7
Food products	17,776	17,755	17,779	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	17,744	17,989	18,170	17,870	-0.7
Beverage and tobacco products Textiles	5,056 1,203	5,096 1,199	5,081 1,199	-0.8 0.3	0.3 0.0	-1.2 0.8	5,232 1,201	5,279 1,193	5,176 1,188	5,334 1,164	-1.9 3.2
Textile products	1,148	1,139	1,134	0.8	0.4	-0.2	1,149	1,139	1,125	1,172	-2.0
Apparel  Leather and allied products	870 255	864 250	874 255	0.7 2.0	-1.1 -2.0	-1.9 -0.4	842 249	844 247	838 258	804 244	4.7 2.0
Paper products	8,522	8,517	255 8,595	0.1	-2.0 -0.9	0.6	8,591	8,572	8,565	8,619	-0.3
Printing	2,742	2,787	2,775	-1.6	0.4	0.7	2,700	2,724	2,654	2,733	-1.2
Petroleum and coal products Chemical products	6,440 25,221	6,710 24,997	7,141 24,887	-4.0 0.9	-6.0 0.4	-8.6 0.5	6,366 25,533	6,239 25,030	6,471 24,591	8,548 25,724	-25.5 -0.7
Plastics and rubber products	9,626	9,710	9,694	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	9,691	9,796	9,635	10,109	-4.1
WORK IN PROCESS											
All manufacturing industries	198.790	199,127	200.764	-0.2	-0.8	0.1	199,587	197,766	194,507	205,160	-2.7
-	,		,						·		
Durable goods industries Wood products	154,268 2,401	154,531 2,421	154,684 2,404	-0.2 -0.8	-0.1 0.7	0.4 2.4	154,643 2,440	153,443 2,430	149,627 2,332	156,872 2,297	-1.4 6.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	1,552	1,540	1,524	0.8	1.0	0.5	1,611	1,546	1,454	1,497	7.6
Primary metals  Fabricated metal products	9,610 12,993	9,802 12,949	10,308 12,986	-2.0 0.3	-4.9 -0.3	-3.1 0.0	9,733 12,990	9,827 12,818	9,965 12,671	12,112 13,246	-19.6 -1.9
Machinery	19,782	20,089	19,467	-1.5	3.2	0.6	19,884	19,912	18,352	19,818	0.3
Computers and electronic products	14,961	15,036	15,053	-0.5	-0.1	1.4	14,974	14,653	14,279	15,083	-0.7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	3,759	3,777	3,766	-0.5	0.3	1.5	3,760	3,764	3,628	3,902	-3.6
Transportation equipment	83,983	83,786	84,149	0.2	-0.4	0.7	84,038	83,434	82,096	84,264	-0.3
Furniture and related products	1,132	1,078 4,053	1,062 3,965	5.0	1.5 2.2	-0.4	1,126	1,078 3,981	1,050	1,037	8.6 13.0
Miscellaneous products	4,095			1.0		-0.2	4,087		3,800	3,616	
Nondurable goods industries  Food products	44,522 5,638	44,596 5,671	46,080 5,671	-0.2 -0.6	-3.2 0.0	-1.0 0.0	44,944 5,716	44,323 5,987	44,880 6,112	48,288 5,512	-6.9 3.7
Beverage and tobacco products	7,088	7,041	7,034	0.7	0.1	-0.3	7,355	7,391	7,511	7,356	0.0
Textiles	766 477	754 470	750 463	1.6	0.5	-1.7 0.7	765 482	750 470	727	790 447	-3.2
Textile products	325	321	329	1.5 1.2	1.5 -2.4	1.2	313	306	435 292	329	7.8 -4.9
Leather and allied products	98	104	98	-5.8	6.1	-3.0	98	106	96	96	2.1
Paper products	1,306 1,565	1,308 1,491	1,308 1,518	-0.2 5.0	0.0 -1.8	-2.3 1.2	1,310 1,569	1,310 1,387	1,276 1,394	1,311 1,266	-0.1 23.9
Petroleum and coal products	7,357	7,683	8,153	-4.2	-5.8		7,177	6,840	7,173	10,301	-30.3
Chemical products	17,094	17,025	18,037	0.4	-5.6	-1.6	17,314	17,036	17,256	18,207	-4.9
Plastics and rubber products	2,808	2,728	2,719	2.9	0.3	-0.3	2,845	2,740	2,608	2,673	6.4
FINISHED GOODS											
All manufacturing industries	226,037	227,332	228,511	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	226,856	224,579	218,354	230,789	-1.7
Durable goods industries	109,249	109,475	110,117	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	110,989	109,227	105,609	111,696	-0.6
Wood products  Nonmetallic mineral products	4,403 6,470	4,451 6,513	4,464 6,608	-1.1 -0.7	-0.3 -1.4	-1.1 0.4	4,645 6,685	4,511 6,578	4,259 6,418	4,629 6,883	0.3 -2.9
Primary metals	10,234	10,479	10,562	-2.3	-0.8	-1.8	10,424	10,561	10,518	12,520	-16.7
Fabricated metal products	18,076	18,240	18,389	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	18,386	18,296	17,857	18,335	0.3
Machinery  Computers and electronic products	20,622 11,275	20,480 11,200	21,063 11,048	0.7 0.7	-2.8 1.4	0.4 -3.0	20,927 11,499	20,383 11,083	20,445 10,617	21,057 11,594	-0.6 -0.8
Electrical equipment, appliances,	11,275	11,200	11,040	0.7	1.4	-5.0	11,400	11,003	10,017	11,004	-0.0
and components	6,127	6,145	6,169	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	6,147	6,055	5,763	6,030	1.9
Transportation equipment  Furniture and related products	18,148 2,536	18,146 2,489	18,022 2,482	0.0 1.9	0.7 0.3	2.5 0.2	18,434 2,463	18,043 2,397	16,248 2,317	17,102 2,273	7.8 8.4
Miscellaneous products	11,358	11,332	11,310	0.2	0.2	0.1	11,379	11,320	11,167	11,273	0.9
Nondurable goods industries	116,788	117,857	118,394	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4	115,867	115,352	112,745	119,093	-2.7
Food products	29,763	29,693	29,506	0.2	0.6	0.0	29,144	28,837	28,222	28,837	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products	7,650	7,779 1,302	7,885 1,289	-1.7 0.5	-1.3 1.0	2.3 -0.8	7,443 1,320	7,497 1,304	7,354 1,275	7,458 1,324	-0.2 -0.3
Textiles Textile products	1,308 1,416	1,302	1,289	0.5	0.9	-0.8 -1.0	1,320 1,422	1,304 1,425	1,275	1,324 1,385	-0.3 2.7
Apparel	1,649	1,643	1,600	0.4	2.7	4.4	1,644	1,674	1,494	1,394	17.9
Leather and allied products  Paper products	497 6,679	502 6,715	505 6,736	-1.0 -0.5	-0.6 -0.3	0.8 0.2	484 6,730	503 6,710	491 6,605	512 6,825	-5.5 -1.4
Printing	1,742	1,745	1,712	-0.5 -0.2	1.9	0.2	1,662	1,655	1,613	1,538	-1.4 8.1
Petroleum and coal products	14,771	15,514	16,694	-4.8	-7.1	-4.0	13,999	14,681	15,496	18,165	-22.9
Chemical products  Plastics and rubber products	39,290 12,023	39,591 11,958	39,081 11,983	-0.8 0.5	1.3 -0.2	-0.3 0.6	39,763 12,256	39,315 11,751	37,471 11,365	39,345 12,310	1.1 -0.4
i idolico aliu lubbei piduucio	12,023	11,938	11,963	0.5	-0.2	0.0	12,236	11,731	11,305	12,310	-0.4

Preliminary Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revisions.

Table 7. Ratios of Manufacturers' Inventories to Shipments and Unfilled Orders to Shipments, by Industry Group <sup>1</sup>

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

	Inve	ntory/Ship	oments ra	tio	Unfilled Orders/Shipments ratio <sup>2</sup>				
Industry	Feb 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec 2015	Nov 2015	Feb 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Jan 2016 <sup>r</sup>	Dec 2015	Nov 2015	
All manufacturing industries <sup>3</sup>	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.35	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Durable goods industries <sup>3</sup>	1.66 1.32 1.30 1.74 1.62 2.04 1.53 1.68 1.67	1.65 1.35 1.33 1.75 1.61 2.01 1.51 1.65 1.65 1.14	1.67 1.33 1.33 1.79 1.64 2.00 1.50 1.63 1.74 1.13	1.33 1.78 1.66 2.04 1.49 1.65 1.62 1.13	7.02 (X) (X) 1.84 2.85 3.61 6.01 2.62 15.04 1.42 (X)	6.96 (X) (X) 1.81 2.82 3.57 5.97 2.53 14.88 1.39 (X)	7.08 (X) (X) 1.81 2.84 3.56 5.89 2.42 15.85 1.38 (X)	6.94 (X) (X) 1.77 2.85 3.70 5.86 2.41 14.58 1.39 (X)	
Nondurable goods industries. Food products. Beverage and tobacco products. Textiles. Textile products. Apparel. Leather and allied products. Paper products. Paper products. Petroleum and coal products. Chemical products.	1.07 0.81 1.59 1.31 1.58 2.48 2.09 1.03 0.84 0.82 1.27	1.07 0.81 1.60 1.29 1.55 2.47 2.01 1.03 0.83 0.85 1.27	1.06 0.81 1.60 1.28 1.57 2.40 2.05 1.04 0.82 0.80 1.28	1.06 0.81 1.56 1.26 1.53 2.34 2.04 1.03 0.82 0.80	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	(	

X Not Applicable Preliminary

Table 8. Revisions to Previously Published Monthly Percent Changes <sup>1</sup>

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

	Ship	ments	New C	Orders	Unfilled	Orders	Inven	tories
Industry	Feb <sup>2</sup> 2016	Feb <sup>3</sup> 2015- Jan 2016	Feb <sup>2</sup> 2016	Feb <sup>3</sup> 2015- Jan 2016	Feb <sup>2</sup> 2016	Feb <sup>3</sup> 2015- Jan 2016	Feb <sup>2</sup> 2016	Feb <sup>3</sup> 2015- Jan 2016
All manufacturing industries	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.0	(X)	0.1
Durable goods industries  Wood products  Wood products  Nonmetallic mineral products  Fabricated metal products  Rabricated metal products  Machinery  Computers and electronic products  Electrical equipment, appliances, and components  Transportation equipment  Furniture and related products  Miscellaneous products  Nondurable goods industries  Food products  Beverage and tobacco products  Textiles  Textiles  Textiles  Textiles  Apparel	-0.1 (X) 0.1 0.1 -0.5 -0.5 -0.2 0.0 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	0.3 0.6 0.4 0.6 0.2 0.8 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.2 0.6 0.6 1.4	-0.2 (X) 0.1 0.2 -0.8 -0.8 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	0.66 (NA) (NA) 1.0 0.3 3 1.0 0.5 1.2 1.1 0.2 0.5 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.11 (X) (X) 0.0 0.11 0.11 0.01 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	0.0 (NA) (NA) 0.4 0.11 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.5 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.0 (X) (X) -0.1 0.0 0-1 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	0.3 0.3 0.5 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4
Leather and allied products. Paper products. Printing. Petroleum and coal products. Chemical products. Plastics and rubber products.	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	1.9 0.3 0.4 0.6 0.2 0.3	88888	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	88888	0.5 0.1 0.5 1.1 0.2 0.2

X Not Applicable

NA Not Available

Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Excludes the following industries with no unfilled orders: Wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; medical equipment and supplies; office supplies; other miscellaneous manufacturing; cutlery and handtools; farm and garden machinery; computer storage and peripheral devices; audio and video equipment; manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media; batteries; automobiles; light trucks and utility vehicles; heavy duty trucks; and miscellaneous furniture.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Unfilled orders to shipments ratio excludes semiconductor manufacturing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The current month revisions are the difference between the advance percent change and the percent change as shown in this publication

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The twelve month revisions are the differences between the month-to-month percent changes of the preliminary and final estimates. The monthly averages are the simple averages of the absolute values of the differences for the months specified. The advance to final percent change revisions for the durable goods industries are shown in the advance report for the month.

## **Survey Description**

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-in-process, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 4,800 reporting units that represent approximately 3,000 companies and provide an indication of month-to-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category.

The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 61 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census, and these companies include almost two-thirds of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2012 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 54 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication.

Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site: http://www.census.gov/m3.

### **Benchmark notice**

Revised historical data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey will be issued on May 18, 2016. These revisions result from:

- benchmarking the 2008-2011 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments and inventories data to the revised 2012 Economic Census data on a 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis;
- benchmarking the M3 shipments and inventories data to the 2014 ASM and revised 2013 ASM data, as well as the revised 2012 Economic Census data, on a 2012 NAICS basis, and ASM benchmarks for prior years on a 2007 NAICS basis;
- incorporating the unfilled orders to shipments ratios obtained from the 2014/2013 Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (M3UFO) Survey by applying these ratios to the respective ASM shipments data, as well as incorporating revised unfilled orders to shipments ratios for prior years by applying them to the respective Census or ASM shipments data;
- adjusting the new orders data to be consistent with the benchmarked shipments and unfilled orders data:
- correcting monthly data for late receipts, reclassifications of reported data, and revisions to previously reported data;
- updating the seasonally adjusted data based on the results of benchmarking and the recent annual review of the seasonal adjustment models.

These revisions will span the seasonally adjusted data for January 1997 through March 2016 and the data not seasonally adjusted for January 2001 through March 2016. An updated Press Release will contain revised monthly tables for January 2016 through March 2016. Please call M3 staff on (301) 763-4832 with any questions.