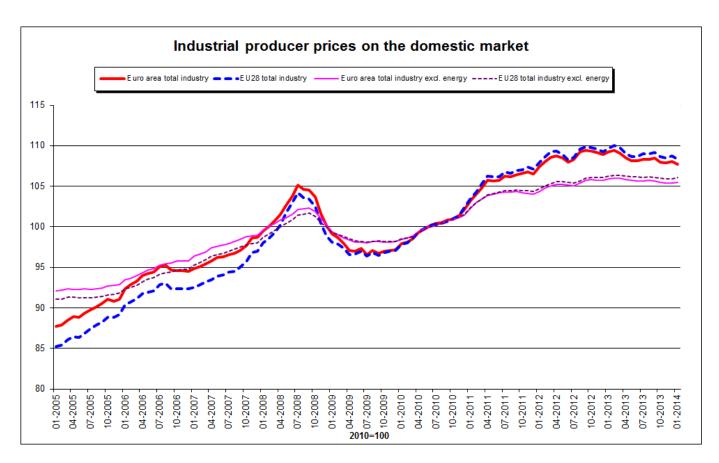


32/2014 - 4 March 2014

# January 2014 compared with December 2013 Industrial producer prices down by 0.3% in euro area Down by 0.4% in EU28

In January 2014, compared with December 2013, industrial producer prices<sup>1</sup> fell by 0.3% in the **euro area**<sup>2</sup> (EA18) and by 0.4% in the **EU28**<sup>2</sup>, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In December<sup>3</sup> 2013 prices increased by 0.2% in both zones.

In January 2014, compared with January 2013, industrial producer prices decreased by 1.4% in the **euro area** and by 1.2% in the **EU28**.



#### Monthly comparison by main industrial grouping and by Member State

The 0.3% decrease in industrial producer prices in total industry in the **euro area** in January 2014, compared with December 2013, is due to falls of 1.4% in the energy sector and of 0.1% for non-durable consumer goods, while prices increased by 0.1% for intermediate goods, by 0.2% for capital goods and by 0.4% for durable consumer goods. Prices in total industry excluding energy rose by 0.1%.

In the **EU28**, the 0.4% decrease is due to the fall of 1.7% in the energy sector, while prices remained stable for non-durable consumer goods. Prices rose by 0.2% for intermediate goods and by 0.3% for both capital goods and durable consumer goods. Prices in total industry excluding energy increased by 0.2%.

The largest decreases in industrial producer prices were observed in the **Czech Republic** and **Spain** (both -1.3%), **Lithuania** (-0.8%), **France** and **Slovakia** (both -0.6%) and the **United Kingdom** (-0.5%), and the highest increases in **Estonia** (+1.1%) and **Latvia** (+1.0%).

#### Annual comparison by main industrial grouping and by Member State

The 1.4% decrease in industrial producer prices in total industry in the **euro area** in January 2014, compared with January 2013, is due to falls of 3.8% in the energy sector and of 1.7% for intermediate goods, while prices rose by 0.5% for capital goods, by 0.6% for non-durable consumer goods and by 0.8% for durable consumer goods. Prices in total industry excluding energy fell by 0.4%.

In the **EU28**, the 1.2% decrease is due to falls of 3.6% in the energy sector and of 1.5% for intermediate goods, while prices rose by 0.7% for both capital goods and durable consumer goods and by 0.8% for non-durable consumer goods. Prices in total industry excluding energy decreased by 0.2%.

The largest decreases in industrial producer prices were observed in **Cyprus** (-4.8%), **Belgium** (-3.9%), **Lithuania** (-3.7%) and **Slovakia** (-2.7%). The only increases were observed in **Ireland** (+2.1%), **Latvia** (+0.5%), **Estonia** (+0.3%) and **Sweden** (+0.1%), while prices remained stable in **Malta** and the **United Kingdom**.

1. The index of producer prices shows (in the national currency of the country concerned) changes in the ex-works sale prices of all products sold on the domestic market, excluding imports. Euro area and EU indices refer to overall weighted price changes. The figures are not working day and/or seasonally adjusted. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU.

The weights of the Member States in the EU and euro area aggregates can be found at:

https://circabc.europa.eu/w/browse/5e6d1e48-056c-4c6a-8278-3ab138bcf575

See file: EU-28\_EA-18\_NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2010

More detailed data can be found in the short-term statistics database on the Eurostat website:

http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/short\_term\_business\_statistics/data/database

2. Up to 31 December 2013, the euro area (EA17) included Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland. From 1 January 2014 the euro area (EA18) also includes Latvia.

The European Union (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

As part of Eurostat's guidelines for the dissemination of data when the euro area is enlarged, the aggregate data series commented on in this News Release refer to the official composition in the most recent month for which data is available. Thus News Releases with data for months up to December 2013 commented on EA17 series, while Releases with data for January 2014 onwards comment on EA18 series.

Eurostat's guidelines can be found on the Eurostat website:

http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/cache/ITY\_PUBLIC/GUIDE\_ENLARG\_2007/EN/GUIDE\_ENLARG\_2007-EN.PDF The tables also include Norway and Switzerland.

3. Compared with data issued in the News Release 20/2014 of 4 February 2014, the monthly growth rates for December 2013 remain unchanged at +0.2% in both zones. The annual growth rate remains unchanged at -0.8% in the euro area and has been revised from -0.6% to -0.5% in the EU28.

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## Industrial producer prices on the domestic market % change compared with previous month

|                                 | Aug-13 | Sep-13 | Oct-13 | Nov-13 | Dec-13 | Jan-14 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EA18                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total industry                  | 0.0    | 0.2    | -0.4   | -0.1   | 0.2    | -0.3   |
| Total industry excluding energy | 0.1    | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| Intermediate goods              | -0.1   | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| Energy                          | 0.1    | 0.6    | -1.3   | 0.0    | 0.5    | -1.4   |
| Capital goods                   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.2    |
| Durable consumer goods          | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.4    |
| Non-durable consumer goods      | 0.2    | 0.0    | -0.2   | -0.1   | 0.0    | -0.1   |
| EU28                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total industry                  | 0.0    | 0.1    | -0.5   | -0.1   | 0.2    | -0.4   |
| Total industry excluding energy | 0.1    | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.2    |
| Intermediate goods              | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.2   | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.2    |
| Energy                          | 0.3    | 0.4    | -1.6   | -0.3   | 0.9    | -1.7   |
| Capital goods                   | 0.0    | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.3    |
| Durable consumer goods          | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.3    |
| Non-durable consumer goods      | 0.2    | 0.1    | -0.2   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |

| Total industry | Aug-13 | Sep-13 | Oct-13 | Nov-13 | Dec-13 | Jan-14 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EA18           | 0.0    | 0.2    | -0.4   | -0.1   | 0.2    | -0.3   |
| EU28           | 0.0    | 0.1    | -0.5   | -0.1   | 0.2    | -0.4   |
| Belgium        | -1.4   | -0.8   | -0.5   | 0.0    | 0.3    | -0.2   |
| Bulgaria       | 0.2    | -0.2   | -0.2   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Czech Republic | -0.1   | 0.1    | -0.5   | 0.7    | 0.8    | -1.3   |
| Denmark        | 1.1    | 0.4    | -1.1   | -1.1   | -0.3   | -0.1   |
| Germany        | -0.1   | 0.3    | -0.2   | -0.1   | 0.1    | -0.1   |
| Estonia        | 1.7    | 1.0    | 0.2    | -1.8   | -1.7   | 1.1    |
| Ireland        | 1.3    | -0.6   | -0.5   | 0.0    | -0.1   | 0.1    |
| Greece         | 0.1    | -0.3   | -0.9   | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.3    |
| Spain          | -0.1   | 0.2    | -0.5   | -0.9   | 1.1    | -1.3   |
| France         | 0.1    | 0.4    | -0.1   | 0.5    | 0.1    | -0.6   |
| Croatia        | 0.3    | 0.0    | -1.3   | -0.7   | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Italy          | 0.1    | 0.0    | -1.0   | -0.1   | -0.1   | :      |
| Cyprus         | -0.1   | -1.1   | 0.1    | -1.8   | -0.2   | -0.2   |
| Latvia         | 0.1    | 0.2    | -0.2   | -0.1   | -0.9   | 1.0    |
| Lithuania      | -0.1   | 0.3    | -0.6   | -0.1   | -0.6   | -0.8   |
| Luxembourg     | 2.1    | 0.2    | -1.6   | 0.8    | -0.7   | :      |
| Hungary        | 0.6    | -0.3   | -1.3   | -1.3   | 0.5    | 0.0    |
| Malta          | -0.3   | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| Netherlands    | 0.1    | 0.2    | -0.8   | 0.4    | 0.3    | -0.3   |
| Austria        | 0.1    | 0.5    | -0.4   | 0.0    | -0.2   | :      |
| Poland         | -0.2   | 0.2    | -0.5   | -0.2   | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| Portugal       | 0.0    | -0.3   | -0.4   | -0.9   | 0.3    | -0.1   |
| Romania        | -0.6   | 0.2    | -0.3   | -0.2   | 0.0    | -0.1   |
| Slovenia       | 0.2    | 0.0    | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.2   | 0.0    |
| Slovakia       | 0.5    | 0.1    | -0.3   | -0.7   | -0.1   | -0.6   |
| Finland        | 0.6    | 0.0    | -0.4   | -0.5   | -0.1   | 0.2    |
| Sweden         | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.8    | 0.0    |
| United Kingdom | 0.2    | -0.1   | -1.1   | -0.4   | 0.6    | -0.5   |
| Norway         | 0.7    | 0.5    | 0.0    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| Switzerland    | 0.2    | 0.1    | -0.3   | 0.1    | 0.1    | -0.1   |

<sup>:</sup> Data not available

### Industrial producer prices on the domestic market % change compared with same month of previous year

|                                 | Aug-13 | Sep-13 | Oct-13 | Nov-13 | Dec-13 | Jan-14 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EA18                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total industry                  | -0.9   | -0.9   | -1.3   | -1.2   | -0.8   | -1.4   |
| Total industry excluding energy | 0.3    | -0.1   | -0.3   | -0.4   | -0.3   | -0.4   |
| Intermediate goods              | -1.1   | -1.6   | -1.8   | -1.7   | -1.7   | -1.7   |
| Energy                          | -3.7   | -2.9   | -3.6   | -3.2   | -1.9   | -3.8   |
| Capital goods                   | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.5    | 0.6    | 0.5    |
| Durable consumer goods          | 0.6    | 0.7    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.7    | 0.8    |
| Non-durable consumer goods      | 2.0    | 1.6    | 1.2    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.6    |
| EU28                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total industry                  | -0.5   | -0.6   | -1.1   | -1.0   | -0.5   | -1.2   |
| Total industry excluding energy | 0.5    | 0.1    | -0.1   | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   |
| Intermediate goods              | -0.9   | -1.4   | -1.6   | -1.5   | -1.5   | -1.5   |
| Energy                          | -2.6   | -2.3   | -3.4   | -3.0   | -1.3   | -3.6   |
| Capital goods                   | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.6    | 0.7    | 0.7    |
| Durable consumer goods          | 0.3    | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.6    | 0.7    |
| Non-durable consumer goods      | 2.1    | 1.7    | 1.4    | 1.1    | 1.0    | 0.8    |

| Total industry | Aug-13 | Sep-13 | Oct-13 | Nov-13 | Dec-13 | Jan-14 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EA18           | -0.9   | -0.9   | -1.3   | -1.2   | -0.8   | -1.4   |
| EU28           | -0.5   | -0.6   | -1.1   | -1.0   | -0.5   | -1.2   |
| Belgium        | 0.2    | -0.9   | -2.2   | -2.7   | -3.6   | -3.9   |
| Bulgaria       | -2.9   | -3.5   | -3.9   | -4.0   | -2.8   | -2.0   |
| Czech Republic | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.0    | 0.6    | 1.8    | -0.6   |
| Denmark        | 3.2    | 2.5    | 1.3    | -0.4   | 0.1    | -0.4   |
| Germany        | -0.4   | -0.4   | -0.7   | -0.7   | -0.4   | -1.0   |
| Estonia        | 9.7    | 10.8   | 10.9   | 8.7    | 7.2    | 0.3    |
| Ireland        | 2.7    | 2.1    | 1.6    | 0.8    | 1.4    | 2.1    |
| Greece         | -1.8   | -1.4   | -1.3   | -0.4   | 0.0    | -0.4   |
| Spain          | -0.1   | 0.1    | -0.2   | -0.5   | 0.6    | -1.8   |
| France         | -0.7   | -0.6   | -1.2   | -0.5   | 0.0    | -1.3   |
| Croatia        | -0.6   | -1.6   | -3.0   | -2.6   | -2.6   | -2.2   |
| Italy          | -2.4   | -2.2   | -2.5   | -2.3   | -2.1   | :      |
| Cyprus         | -3.5   | -4.6   | -4.9   | -5.6   | -5.2   | -4.8   |
| Latvia         | 0.8    | 0.9    | 0.6    | 0.3    | -0.4   | 0.5    |
| Lithuania      | -2.4   | -2.4   | -1.9   | -1.4   | -1.8   | -3.7   |
| Luxembourg     | 2.0    | 2.4    | 0.1    | 0.8    | 0.2    | :      |
| Hungary        | 0.4    | -0.2   | -1.3   | -2.0   | -1.4   | -1.3   |
| Malta          | 0.4    | -0.1   | 0.1    | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Netherlands    | -2.0   | -2.6   | -3.8   | -3.2   | -2.6   | -2.0   |
| Austria        | -1.4   | -1.3   | -1.8   | -1.5   | -1.1   | :      |
| Poland         | -1.4   | -1.7   | -1.7   | -1.6   | -1.2   | -1.0   |
| Portugal       | -0.4   | -1.4   | -1.3   | -1.5   | -0.5   | -1.5   |
| Romania        | 2.3    | 1.8    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 1.0    | -1.0   |
| Slovenia       | 0.2    | 0.1    | -0.2   | -0.4   | -0.3   | -0.3   |
| Slovakia       | -0.7   | -0.8   | -1.4   | -2.0   | -1.7   | -2.7   |
| Finland        | 0.5    | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.2    | -0.1   | -0.2   |
| Sweden         | -0.4   | -0.1   | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| United Kingdom | 1.6    | 1.2    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 1.2    | 0.0    |
| Norway         | 5.0    | 4.9    | 3.8    | 4.1    | 2.9    | 3.2    |
| Switzerland    | 0.1    | 0.0    | -0.2   | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.0    |

<sup>:</sup> Data not available

### Industrial producer prices indices on the domestic market for total industry (base year 2010)

|                | 01/11 | 01/12 | 01/13 | 02/13 | 03/13 | 04/13 | 05/13 | 06/13 | 07/13 | 08/13 | 09/13 | 10/13 | 11/13 | 12/13 | 01/14 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EA18           | 103.3 | 107.4 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 107.7 |
| EU28           | 103.5 | 108.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.3 |
| Belgium        | 105.2 | 108.9 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 114.8 | 113.3 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 111.7 | 110.8 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 |
| Bulgaria       | 106.0 | 111.6 | 114.4 | 115.0 | 113.8 | 112.7 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 112.2 |
| Czech Republic | 103.3 | 107.5 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.0 | 108.8 | 109.7 | 108.3 |
| Denmark        | 103.5 | 106.8 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 113.3 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 113.3 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.6 |
| Germany        | 103.0 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.6 |
| Estonia        | 102.6 | 106.7 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 119.7 | 119.9 | 115.6 | 123.4 | 117.2 | 119.2 | 120.4 | 120.7 | 118.5 | 116.5 | 117.8 |
| Ireland        | 103.2 | 108.6 | 109.3 | 110.2 | 112.2 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 112.9 | 112.2 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.6 |
| Greece         | 104.2 | 112.2 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 112.9 | 111.4 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 111.7 |
| Spain          | 104.7 | 109.7 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 111.2 | 109.9 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 112.2 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 111.7 | 110.7 | 112.0 | 110.6 |
| France         | 102.9 | 107.2 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 108.7 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.2 |
| Croatia        | 102.9 | 109.0 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 115.1 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.4 |
| Italy          | 102.5 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.6 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.0 | :     |
| Cyprus         | 101.2 | 111.2 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.6 | 113.4 | 112.7 | 112.5 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 108.9 | 108.7 | 108.5 |
| Latvia         | 102.9 | 113.5 | 115.6 | 115.3 | 115.0 | 116.3 | 116.1 | 115.7 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 116.5 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 115.1 | 116.2 |
| Lithuania      | 104.3 | 114.6 | 117.8 | 118.1 | 117.6 | 116.2 | 116.2 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 115.5 | 115.9 | 115.2 | 115.1 | 114.4 | 113.5 |
| Luxembourg     | 102.3 | 107.8 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 107.9 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 108.6 | 109.4 | 108.7 | :     |
| Hungary        | 103.3 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 112.3 | 112.2 | 111.2 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 111.9 | 110.5 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 109.6 |
| Malta          | 101.2 | 103.5 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.6 |
| Netherlands    | 106.6 | 112.4 | 114.0 | 114.6 | 114.1 | 112.5 | 111.8 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 111.7 |
| Austria        | 102.9 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.2 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.2 | :     |
| Poland         | 103.7 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.5 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.7 |
| Portugal       | 104.0 | 108.1 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.4 | 109.0 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.2 |
| Romania        | 103.8 | 108.9 | 116.3 | 116.7 | 116.5 | 116.1 | 116.0 | 116.1 | 116.1 | 115.4 | 115.6 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.1 |
| Slovenia       | 102.0 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.7 |
| Slovakia       | 101.9 | 104.4 | 107.6 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 105.8 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.7 |
| Finland        | 103.8 | 106.6 | 108.9 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 |
| Sweden         | 102.3 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 99.6  | 98.9  | 98.8  | 99.2  | 99.4  | 99.8  | 99.9  | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| United Kingdom | 105.1 | 111.3 | 112.5 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 112.8 | 112.4 | 112.3 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 112.8 | 112.4 | 113.1 | 112.5 |
| Norway         | 107.6 | 108.3 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.1 |
| Switzerland    | 100.2 | 99.5  | 99.3  | 99.5  | 99.4  | 99.5  | 99.2  | 99.2  | 99.3  | 99.5  | 99.6  | 99.4  | 99.4  | 99.5  | 99.3  |

<sup>:</sup> Data not available

### Industrial producer prices indices on the domestic market for total industry excluding energy (base year 2010)

|                      | 01/11 | 01/12 | 01/13 | 02/13 | 03/13 | 04/13 | 05/13 | 06/13    | 07/13 | 08/13 | 09/13 | 10/13 | 11/13 | 12/13 | 01/14 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EA18                 | 102.3 | 104.4 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.7    | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.5 |
| EU28                 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.1    | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.1 |
| Belgium              | 103.7 | 105.6 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 109.1 | 108.3 | 108.1 | 107.8    | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| Bulgaria             | 104.1 | 107.3 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 110.8    | 110.2 | 110.0 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.2 | 109.5 |
| Czech Republic       | 102.2 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 106.3    | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 108.2 |
| Denmark              | 102.2 | 105.4 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.6    | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.1 |
| Germany              | 102.1 | 103.9 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.0    | 104.9 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.0 |
| Estonia              | 102.9 | 106.1 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 111.1    | 111.7 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 111.8 | 112.4 |
| Ireland              | 101.4 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.4 | 107.9    | 108.5 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.5 |
| Greece               | 101.8 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.6    | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.9 |
| Spain                | 102.9 | 104.5 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 106.7    | 106.6 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 106.0 | 105.8 | 105.8 |
| France               | 102.0 | 104.3 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 105.7    | 105.7 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 |
| Croatia              | 101.7 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 107.0    | 106.8 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.2 | 107.6 |
| Italy                | 101.9 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.0    | 104.9 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | :     |
| Cyprus               | 102.2 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 106.6    | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 106.3 |
| Latvia               | 104.2 | 108.6 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 111.3 | 110.9    | 111.2 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 112.0 |
| Lithuania            | 103.3 | 107.7 | 109.4 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.2    | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 108.0 |
| Luxembourg           | 103.8 | 105.5 | 106.8 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 106.0 | 105.7    | 104.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.6 | :     |
| Hungary              | 103.4 | 107.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.1    | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.2 | 110.8 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 111.8 |
| Malta                | 101.8 | 105.4 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.4    | 109.2 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 |
| Netherlands          | 105.9 | 110.5 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.0 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 111.3    | 111.8 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.5 |
| Austria              | 102.3 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.2    | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | :     |
| Poland               | 102.6 | 107.9 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.1    | 108.2 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.1 |
| Portugal             | 101.8 | 102.2 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.0    | 104.2 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.7 |
| Romania              | 104.5 | 108.9 | 115.0 | 114.8 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 114.7 | 114.8    | 114.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 114.9 |
| Slovenia             | 102.3 | 104.1 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.6    | 105.4 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 105.1 |
| Slovakia             | 101.0 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.2    | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 102.1 |
| Finland              | 102.4 | 105.3 | 107.4 | 107.7 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 108.3    | 107.9 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.7 |
| Sweden               | 101.7 | 102.8 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 102.2    | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.8 |
| United Kingdom       | 102.4 | 105.5 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.2    | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.1 | 108.5 |
| Norway               | 102.1 | 105.2 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 108.6    | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 110.6 |
| Switzerland          | 100.2 | 98.9  | 98.7  | 98.8  | 98.8  | 98.9  | 98.8  | 98.8     | 98.8  | 98.9  | 98.9  | 98.9  | 98.9  | 99.0  | 98.9  |
| : Data not available | -     | -     | •     |       |       | •     | •     | <u> </u> | •     |       |       |       |       |       |       |

<sup>:</sup> Data not available