

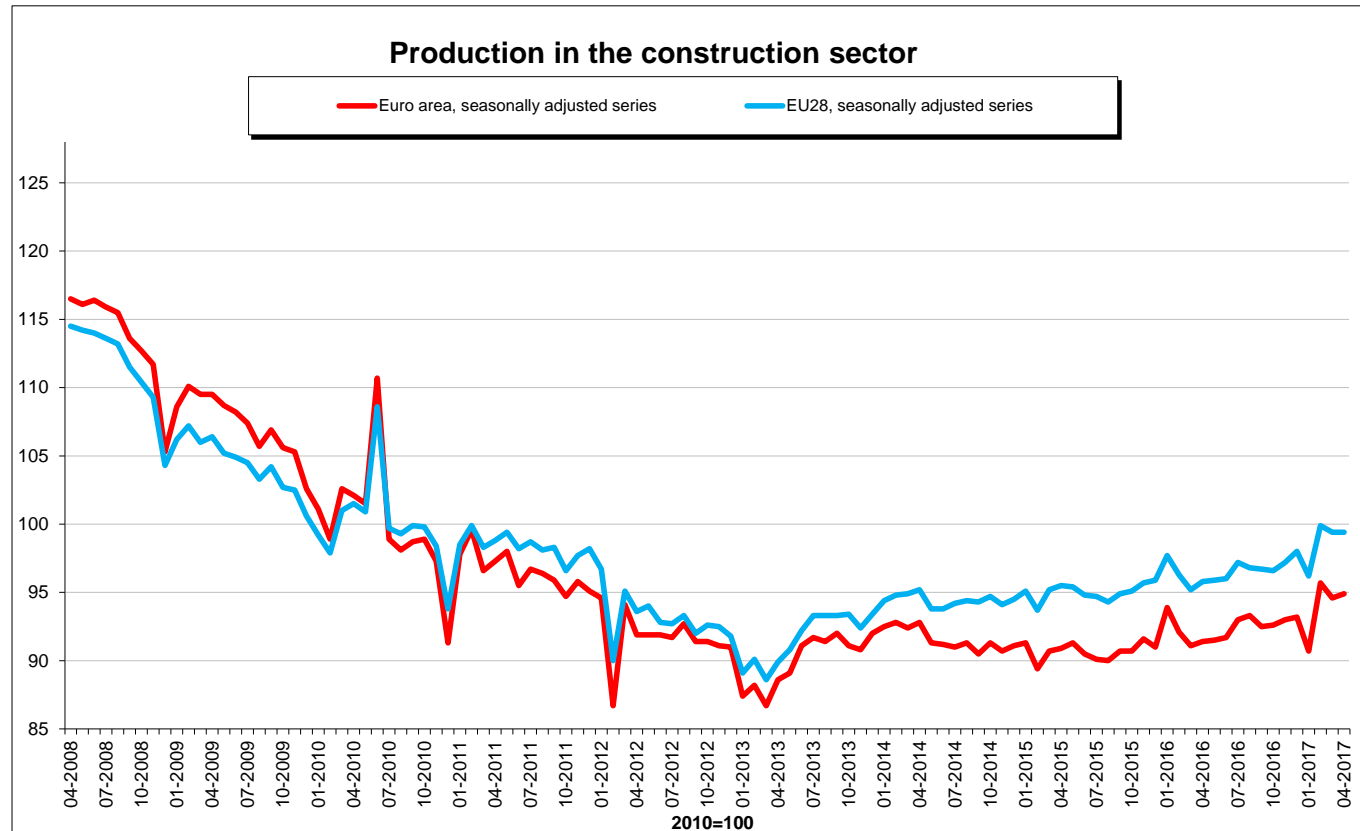
100/2017 - 19 June 2017

April 2017 compared with March 2017

Production in construction up by 0.3% in euro area Stable in EU28

In April 2017 compared with March 2017, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.3% in the **euro area** (EA19), while it remained stable in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In March 2017, production in construction fell by 1.1% in the **euro area** and by 0.5% in the **EU28**.

In April 2017 compared with April 2016, production in construction increased by 3.2% in the **euro area** and by 2.7% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.3% in production in construction in the **euro area** in April 2017, compared with March 2017, is due to building construction rising by 0.7%, while civil engineering fell by 1.5%.

In the **EU28**, the stable level of production in construction is due to building construction rising by 0.2%, while civil engineering fell by 1.0%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Sweden** (+3.8%), **France** (+3.5%) and the **Czech Republic** (+1.6%), and the largest decreases in **Romania** (-7.7%), **Italy** (-4.1%) and **Hungary** (-2.6%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 3.2% in production in construction in the **euro area** in April 2017, compared with April 2016, is due to building construction rising by 3.3% and civil engineering by 2.5%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 2.7% is due to building construction rising by 3.5% and civil engineering by 1.0%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+27.8%), **Hungary** (+22.0%) and **Sweden** (+19.8%), and the largest decreases in **Romania** (-18.4%), **Italy** (-4.6%) and the **United Kingdom** (-3.4%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [85/2017](#) of 17 May 2017. The monthly percentage change for March 2017 remains unchanged at -1.1% in the euro area and has been revised from -0.8% to -0.5% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +3.6% to +3.8% in the euro area and from +3.7% to +4.5% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17
EA19										
Total construction	-0.7	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	-2.7	5.5	-1.1	0.3
Building	-1.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.8	5.2	-1.8	0.7
Civil engineering	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	-5.8	7.1	1.6	-1.5
EU28										
Total construction	-0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	-1.8	3.8	-0.5	0.0
Building	-0.6	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.6	-0.7	3.8	-0.9	0.2
Civil engineering	0.1	0.8	0.9	-0.1	2.0	1.3	-4.4	3.6	1.4	-1.0

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17
EA19	-0.7	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	-2.7	5.5	-1.1	0.3
EU28	-0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	-1.8	3.8	-0.5	0.0
Belgium	0.3	0.5	0.5	-4.1	-0.2	2.7	-15.8	18.4	-0.7	-0.8
Bulgaria	-3.6	-1.7	0.4	2.7	2.1	-0.1	-2.0	5.4	1.4	-1.8
Czech Republic	-4.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	2.3	1.8	-2.7	0.2	2.9	1.6
Denmark	-1.0	1.4	1.9	-0.2	-0.2	2.5	-0.6	-0.7	-2.4	:
Germany	-1.4	0.5	-1.3	4.4	0.2	-0.6	-1.9	9.9	0.9	-0.1
Estonia**	0.4	-0.8	4.2	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	7.2	2.3	1.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	9.4	10.2	-1.3	-8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-2.4	1.5	-0.4	-1.3	-0.7	1.5	-3.1	2.3	-1.4	0.6
France	-0.7	3.6	0.9	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	-2.1	5.4	-5.3	3.5
Croatia**	0.6	-1.1	1.4	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.4	0.4	-0.7	0.4	2.0	1.2	-4.1	4.4	0.6	-4.1
Cyprus**	7.4	4.4	6.1	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	0.2	-0.2	4.5	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	0.7	0.2	5.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-4.6	2.0	1.5	-5.8	3.9	2.0	-14.7	12.3	-1.2	:
Hungary	3.5	7.4	1.5	8.4	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.7	3.4	-2.6
Malta**	14.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.2	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.5	-0.5	1.7	1.1	-0.6
Austria	-1.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	3.1	-1.2	-1.5	4.5	-0.5	:
Poland	-4.9	-4.1	3.2	7.5	6.4	2.7	0.7	-0.4	9.4	-1.2
Portugal	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	3.2	1.1	0.2	3.2	0.4	-2.2	0.0
Romania	3.2	-4.5	-6.6	2.7	-5.4	-4.3	5.6	1.7	2.8	-7.7
Slovenia	5.8	2.8	1.4	5.6	11.2	0.2	-14.8	25.5	6.5	-0.1
Slovakia	-7.0	-7.3	2.1	7.2	6.0	-2.3	3.5	2.8	3.8	-0.3
Finland	3.6	0.4	0.7	4.7	0.6	0.2	6.4	-3.3	0.7	c
Sweden	1.3	1.8	2.3	8.8	-2.0	6.1	2.8	5.3	-3.2	3.8
United Kingdom	1.2	-0.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.8	-0.4	-1.1	1.0	-1.7
Norway	-1.5	0.8	2.6	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.9	3.0	-3.2	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17
EA19										
Total construction	0.3	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.8	3.5	-5.5	5.5	3.8	3.2
Building	-0.2	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.3	2.2	-5.3	4.9	2.7	3.3
Civil engineering	2.3	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	9.5	-6.3	8.1	8.4	2.5
EU28										
Total construction	0.5	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.1	2.2	-2.6	4.5	4.5	2.7
Building	0.9	3.2	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.6	-2.0	4.5	4.2	3.5
Civil engineering	-2.4	-1.4	-0.7	2.2	0.1	1.1	-4.3	4.0	5.2	1.0

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17
EA19	0.3	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.8	3.5	-5.5	5.5	3.8	3.2
EU28	0.5	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.1	2.2	-2.6	4.5	4.5	2.7
Belgium	0.2	0.4	2.0	-2.2	-0.3	14.7	-18.0	6.0	5.3	-2.2
Bulgaria	-17.9	-17.3	-15.2	-0.6	-11.7	-10.9	-8.0	-0.1	5.2	2.0
Czech Republic	-10.6	-6.2	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	2.5	-5.3	-6.8	3.1	9.6
Denmark	3.5	5.1	5.8	1.8	4.1	9.5	6.1	3.9	-3.9	:
Germany	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.6	0.1	-5.0	5.2	5.7	7.2
Estonia**	4.2	0.5	2.9	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	20.9	23.1	15.5	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	15.4	76.7	18.6	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.3	5.8	2.7	-3.6	-2.4	5.9	-10.8	4.9	-4.1	-1.3
France	-2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.6	3.5	-4.6	7.9	5.3	6.3
Croatia**	4.4	0.6	2.5	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.3	0.2	-1.5	0.0	-2.3	0.0	-5.6	1.3	3.6	-4.6
Cyprus**	13.1	14.3	17.9	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-19.0	-22.0	-11.8	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-15.9	-11.2	4.2	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	2.0	3.1	5.0	-7.4	3.7	11.3	-17.7	-6.2	-0.1	:
Hungary	-24.0	-13.4	-14.1	24.6	-14.7	-14.9	16.7	19.5	33.2	22.0
Malta**	-0.4	6.3	-12.6	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.6	10.6	9.2	6.9	7.7	11.5	3.2	8.2	9.2	5.2
Austria	-0.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.1	-3.5	5.6	3.8	:
Poland	-14.9	-17.7	-11.8	2.9	-11.3	-7.2	-2.1	-5.1	13.0	10.8
Portugal	-3.8	-3.4	-0.9	2.6	-0.7	0.2	3.5	2.8	1.7	0.2
Romania	6.9	-2.3	-15.4	0.6	-13.3	-26.7	-0.8	-3.0	4.4	-18.4
Slovenia	-21.4	-12.7	-9.2	20.1	-15.1	9.3	-9.5	21.1	41.5	27.8
Slovakia	-8.2	-16.8	-17.4	-7.9	-11.3	-18.5	-17.5	-11.4	3.2	7.1
Finland	6.4	6.1	5.6	9.8	4.6	6.9	16.2	6.2	7.9	c
Sweden	10.9	7.8	6.7	15.0	3.9	9.5	11.4	20.0	13.4	19.8
United Kingdom	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.9	5.5	1.1	4.9	-0.6	4.6	-3.4
Norway	2.0	1.5	4.7	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-4.9	5.5	0.8	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17
EA19	91.4	91.5	91.7	93.0	93.3	92.5	92.6	93.0	93.2	90.7	95.7	94.6	94.9
EU28	95.8	95.9	96.0	97.2	96.8	96.7	96.6	97.2	98.0	96.2	99.9	99.4	99.4
Belgium	100.4	99.2	100.0	100.6	100.1	100.2	100.0	99.8	102.5	86.3	102.2	101.5	100.7
Bulgaria	82.9	82.0	81.6	81.0	81.0	80.4	80.0	81.7	81.6	80.0	84.3	85.5	84.0
Czech Republic	84.5	87.5	84.8	86.4	87.4	87.2	85.9	87.9	89.5	87.1	87.3	89.8	91.2
Denmark	112.9	117.9	120.8	119.0	117.5	119.9	120.2	119.9	122.9	122.2	121.4	118.5	:
Germany	109.7	108.8	109.0	110.2	109.7	109.5	108.5	108.7	108.0	105.9	116.4	117.4	117.3
Spain	93.4	95.8	96.7	98.4	95.6	96.1	96.3	95.6	97.0	94.0	96.2	94.9	95.5
France	84.5	86.1	85.5	88.3	89.4	87.7	89.4	89.6	88.8	86.9	91.6	86.7	89.7
Italy	69.1	66.2	67.1	67.1	69.7	66.7	66.2	67.5	68.3	65.5	68.4	68.8	66.0
Luxembourg	96.0	97.1	96.0	100.7	96.8	97.5	96.6	100.4	102.4	87.3	98.0	96.8	:
Hungary	82.5	83.0	89.4	88.2	91.9	93.8	91.1	92.7	94.4	97.6	100.2	103.6	100.9
Netherlands	105.7	105.3	105.1	107.3	108.3	108.7	109.7	109.9	110.5	110.0	111.9	113.1	112.4
Austria	102.3	102.2	101.9	101.7	102.8	103.7	102.0	105.2	103.9	102.3	106.9	106.4	:
Poland	90.4	89.2	86.1	86.8	82.6	85.5	83.4	88.7	91.1	91.7	91.3	99.9	98.7
Portugal	53.6	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.2	52.4	52.3	52.9	53.0	54.7	54.9	53.7	53.7
Romania	111.9	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.1	102.8	97.2	93.0	98.2	99.9	102.7	94.8
Slovenia	52.5	55.4	55.6	55.6	54.6	57.8	52.8	58.7	58.8	50.1	62.9	67.0	66.9
Slovakia	82.9	82.8	84.7	75.5	77.8	79.0	76.6	81.2	79.3	82.1	84.4	87.6	87.3
Finland	116.2	117.7	116.7	116.5	118.0	117.6	117.7	118.4	118.6	126.2	122.0	122.9	c
Sweden	111.6	114.0	116.1	121.4	110.9	115.8	117.9	115.6	122.7	126.1	132.8	128.5	133.4
United Kingdom	111.8	110.7	110.3	110.5	110.0	111.1	110.3	111.6	113.6	113.2	112.0	113.1	111.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17
EA19	90.6	89.8	90.8	92.0	91.4	92.8	92.9	93.7
EU28	94.8	94.1	95.2	96.0	95.6	96.6	97.0	98.3
Belgium	100.2	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.8	100.3	100.8	96.7
Bulgaria	99.9	98.2	97.0	85.3	82.2	80.8	81.1	83.3
Czech Republic	95.5	93.8	89.7	89.5	85.6	87.0	87.8	88.1
Denmark	113.0	112.8	114.4	118.4	117.2	118.8	121.0	120.7
Germany	107.2	106.7	106.7	110.8	109.2	109.8	108.4	113.2
Estonia	137.3	141.2	143.6	142.5	143.0	141.8	147.7	171.6
Ireland	105.3	107.0	111.3	116.8	125.2	128.1	130.1	139.6
Greece	43.4	31.5	46.2	45.9	50.2	55.3	54.6	50.1
Spain	92.5	92.4	94.4	97.6	95.3	96.7	96.3	95.0
France	87.7	86.1	87.0	86.0	85.4	88.5	89.3	88.4
Croatia	67.6	68.6	68.4	69.8	70.2	69.4	70.4	72.0
Italy	67.5	67.3	68.3	67.8	67.5	67.8	67.3	67.6
Cyprus	45.9	47.6	48.6	48.5	52.1	54.4	57.7	c
Latvia	148.9	153.3	143.9	121.3	121.5	121.2	126.6	129.5
Lithuania	153.3	145.7	134.9	131.2	132.1	132.3	138.9	138.9
Luxembourg	94.2	95.6	95.1	101.0	96.4	98.3	99.8	94.0
Hungary	112.3	105.9	107.3	82.1	85.0	91.3	92.7	100.5
Malta	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	128.8
Netherlands	100.5	100.0	101.2	104.2	105.4	108.1	110.0	111.7
Austria	102.3	101.4	102.2	103.4	102.1	102.7	103.7	105.2
Poland	104.0	102.5	99.7	93.2	88.6	85.0	87.7	94.3
Portugal	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.8	52.7	54.4
Romania	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7	100.3
Slovenia	69.8	64.3	61.7	51.5	54.5	56.0	56.8	60.0
Slovakia	91.0	94.6	98.6	89.8	83.5	77.4	79.0	84.7
Finland	110.2	110.5	111.5	112.8	116.9	117.4	118.2	123.7
Sweden	102.8	107.3	111.1	112.4	113.9	116.0	118.7	129.1
United Kingdom	108.2	107.1	108.6	109.6	110.9	110.5	111.8	112.8
Norway	124.8	126.3	126.2	129.4	127.5	128.5	131.9	133.0
Switzerland	101.5	99.8	100.6	101.1	100.2	103.2	99.9	102.7

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	04/14	04/15	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17
EA19	93.8	92.4	92.0	93.3	97.5	95.3	77.3	97.6	102.2	100.2	96.7	75.9	88.1	94.8	94.9
EU28	94.5	95.4	95.1	97.0	101.6	98.3	85.7	102.7	106.4	105.3	101.0	80.0	90.7	99.8	97.7
Belgium	105.0	100.9	104.5	99.5	113.5	60.4	98.2	114.4	115.1	94.4	83.5	83.5	104.0	112.5	102.2
Bulgaria	88.9	99.0	82.0	78.9	87.6	86.0	86.2	80.4	86.2	86.6	78.7	66.7	78.0	91.4	83.6
Czech Republic	75.8	85.3	73.9	88.2	92.4	93.9	103.5	108.8	111.1	114.9	96.6	40.9	49.4	70.4	81.0
Denmark	107.4	108.7	105.0	117.6	126.4	100.9	117.7	131.1	134.2	131.9	113.3	119.1	116.6	119.3	:
Germany	108.6	106.4	108.5	109.3	114.8	120.7	113.6	119.5	122.4	123.6	115.4	69.1	91.5	113.3	116.3
Spain	101.1	104.3	98.0	95.7	90.3	97.5	81.2	88.0	96.4	96.0	141.0	87.2	93.7	86.0	96.7
France	95.3	89.4	86.8	87.6	94.7	94.5	56.2	94.4	100.0	96.1	76.0	80.8	94.1	91.2	92.3
Italy	69.7	67.3	69.2	72.2	72.8	78.7	47.5	71.9	75.5	72.0	64.1	54.4	63.3	72.2	66.0
Luxembourg	105.4	103.1	103.8	98.8	102.9	109.2	59.8	110.5	112.3	110.5	86.0	71.1	93.9	106.7	:
Hungary	96.1	104.4	74.0	83.5	99.6	87.6	97.2	120.7	100.6	107.5	123.7	50.4	63.2	95.0	90.3
Netherlands	94.9	101.7	108.7	113.1	125.7	82.9	78.2	116.6	123.2	120.8	78.4	111.7	115.3	133.2	114.4
Austria	96.5	94.2	93.9	99.4	108.0	112.3	105.8	119.9	118.4	128.1	127.5	58.7	73.1	95.5	:
Poland	81.5	88.2	74.0	81.9	89.6	91.0	85.8	100.8	103.5	107.4	141.9	50.5	53.7	78.1	82.0
Portugal	57.1	54.9	53.3	54.2	53.7	53.7	47.7	52.8	54.3	54.9	51.1	53.7	55.3	54.2	53.4
Romania	73.9	82.0	92.3	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	123.7	131.7	128.6	139.3	47.1	57.3	82.6	75.3
Slovenia	72.4	67.4	48.9	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	68.6	66.0	71.7	56.6	28.7	40.7	58.0	62.5
Slovakia	70.1	77.5	72.2	84.5	96.1	82.9	91.3	96.0	93.9	99.3	91.4	43.7	53.4	68.1	77.3
Finland	90.0	93.4	100.1	115.8	132.2	115.7	129.0	131.2	134.5	129.8	140.7	88.1	94.2	107.8	c
Sweden	95.9	105.1	114.9	119.0	121.8	99.5	95.6	122.8	132.2	129.1	119.6	115.1	130.2	132.1	137.6
United Kingdom	101.4	108.0	110.0	110.6	115.6	112.7	114.7	116.4	116.2	118.1	105.8	98.9	104.4	121.2	106.3

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17
EA19	93.7	87.2	97.6	84.4	94.0	90.2	99.8	85.9
EU28	97.0	93.2	102.5	87.5	97.5	95.4	104.1	89.8
Belgium	105.6	90.6	95.8	102.2	105.8	91.0	97.7	100.0
Bulgaria	100.9	101.8	98.8	79.2	82.8	84.2	83.8	78.7
Czech Republic	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.8	84.8	102.1	107.5	53.6
Denmark	112.4	110.9	119.6	116.2	116.3	116.6	126.5	118.3
Germany	108.9	114.8	118.9	89.0	110.9	117.9	120.5	91.3
Estonia	139.9	168.1	153.0	103.3	145.8	168.9	157.4	124.4
Ireland	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	129.8	134.7	136.1	119.7
Greece	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.9	46.5	56.9	71.5	37.9
Spain	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.9	111.2	89.0
France	92.2	79.8	88.4	86.2	89.7	81.7	90.7	88.7
Croatia	70.0	69.4	68.5	66.4	73.1	69.8	70.2	68.8
Italy	71.6	65.9	71.6	63.3	71.4	66.0	70.5	63.3
Cyprus	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.5	51.7	51.2	66.5	c
Latvia	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6	69.8
Lithuania	155.6	167.8	154.8	74.9	130.8	149.0	161.3	80.2
Luxembourg	99.8	90.4	98.0	97.8	101.8	93.2	102.9	90.6
Hungary	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6	69.5
Malta	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	128.8
Netherlands	111.8	83.7	98.4	112.3	115.8	92.6	107.5	120.1
Austria	100.6	111.5	123.2	74.0	100.4	112.7	124.7	75.8
Poland	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.8	92.5	117.6	60.8
Portugal	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.4	53.4	54.4
Romania	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2	62.3
Slovenia	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.8	42.5
Slovakia	91.8	108.3	114.9	59.8	84.3	90.1	94.9	55.1
Finland	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.1	116.0	125.3	135.0	96.7
Sweden	106.9	98.3	119.0	109.4	118.6	106.0	127.0	125.8
United Kingdom	109.3	111.5	110.8	105.1	112.1	114.6	113.4	108.2
Norway	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0	138.8	133.4
Switzerland	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	101.9	108.7	110.7	84.2

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).