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NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN JULY 2014

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for July 2014:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,052,000. This is 8.1 percent ($\pm 1.8\%$) above the revised June rate of 973,000 and is 7.7 percent ($\pm 1.8\%$) above the July 2013 estimate of 977,000.

Single-family authorizations in July were at a rate of 640,000; this is 0.9 percent $(\pm 1.5\%)^*$ above the revised June figure of 634,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 382,000 in July.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,093,000. This is 15.7 percent ($\pm 10.9\%$) above the revised June estimate of 945,000 and is 21.7 percent ($\pm 10.7\%$) above the July 2013 rate of 898,000.

Single-family housing starts in July were at a rate of 656,000; this is 8.3 percent $(\pm 10.3\%)^*$ above the revised June figure of 606,000. The July rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 423,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 841,000. This is 3.7 percent ($\pm 8.2\%$)* above the revised June estimate of 811,000 and is 8.0 percent ($\pm 9.9\%$)* above the July 2013 rate of 779,000.

Single-family housing completions in July were at a rate of 635,000; this is 6.2 percent ($\pm 8.8\%$)* above the revised June rate of 598,000. The July rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 199,000.

New Residential Construction data for August 2014 will be released on Thursday, September 18, 2014, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/starts

The U.S. Census Bureau updated its application programming interface (API) with monthly and quarterly economic indicators. The API allows developers to combine Census Bureau statistics with other data sets to create tools for research on a variety of other topics. For more information, go to http://www.census.gov/developers/.

To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

^{* 90%} confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013:		977	616	30	331	114	51	153	105	474	326	236	134
	August	948	631	25	292	123	51	156	106	436	333	233	141
	September	993	617	29	347	100	55	177	105	515	331	201	126
	October	1,067	625	30	412	104	55	164	98	555	334	244	138
	November	1,037	645	27	365	112	60	158	105	515	345	252	135
	December	1,022	617	30	375	123	53	143	96	482	322	274	146
2014:	January	939	598	26	315	93	50	148	91	488	315	210	142
	February	1,011	593	23	395	106	46	133	90	534	326	238	131
	March	1,000	600	28	372	136	49	162	94	456	327	246	130
	April	1,059	597	26	436	113	48	160	96	523	325	263	128
	May	1,005	615	27	363	116	52	167	102	494	327	228	134
	June (r)	973	634	30	309	101	50	180	109	470	332	222	143
	July (p)	1,052	640	30	382	120	60	179	104	515	344	238	132
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	1	1	5	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1
Perce	nt Change:												
	July 2014 from June 2014	8.1%	0.9%	0.0%	23.6%	18.8%	20.0%	-0.6%	-4.6%	9.6%	3.6%	7.2%	-7.7%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.8	± 1.5	± 7.8	± 5.8	± 9.2	± 12.8	± 7.0	± 9.1	± 2.4	± 2.9	± 1.9	± 2.5
	July 2014 from July 2013	7.7%	3.9%	0.0%	15.4%	5.3%	17.6%	17.0%	-1.0%	8.6%	5.5%	0.8%	-1.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.8	± 1.1	± 9.8	± 4.1	± 3.5	± 4.9	± 7.3	± 9.5	± 2.4	± 2.9	± 1.5	± 2.0
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2012: 2013:		829.7 990.8	518.7 620.8	25.9 29.0	285.1 341.1	84.7 107.1	44.2 52.6	133.0 156.8	87.3 101.8	427.8 493.3	276.0 330.0	184.2 233.7	111.2 136.3
RSE (%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2013:	Year to Date ²	567.8	371.6	15.4	180.8	61.3	29.7	85.2	59.2	287.8	199.3	133.5	83.3
	Year to Date ²	602.5	374.6	15.4	212.5	67.1	30.3	93.6	58.8	301.7	202.3	140.1	83.3
RSE (%)	(Z)	1	3	(Z)	3	2	2	2	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
KDL (Year to Date Percent Change ⁴	6.1%	0.8%	0.0%	17.5%	9.6%	1.9%	9.8%		4.8%	1.5%	4.9%	0.0%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.0	± 1.1	± 5.5	± 1.0	± 4.4	± 6.5	± 2.7	± 3.4	± 0.6	± 0.7	± 1.2	± 1.6
2013:	July	90.2	58.7	2.8	28.6	11.0	5.0	15.1	10.5	42.1	30.2	22.0	13.0
	August	87.1	58.0	2.4	26.7	11.2	4.6	15.4	10.5	38.7	30.1	21.7	12.8
	September	83.1	50.5	2.5	30.1	8.8	4.9	16.5	9.6	41.9	25.9	16.0	10.2
	October	92.5	54.4	2.8	35.3	9.3	5.2	17.0	9.9	46.1	27.6	20.0	11.7
	November	73.5	43.8	2.0	27.7	8.1	4.4	12.1	7.5	35.9	23.1	17.4	8.8
	December	77.8	40.2	2.4	35.2	10.0	3.6	9.0	5.2	36.8	21.7	21.9	9.7
2014:	January	65.0	41.1	1.8	22.1	6.1	3.1	7.2	4.1	37.9	24.1	13.7	9.8
	February	70.5	41.2	1.6	27.7	5.9	2.6	6.5	4.6	40.8	25.0	17.4	9.0
	March	83.7	51.4	2.2	30.2	10.2	3.8	12.7	7.6	39.7	28.8	21.0	11.1
	April	94.7	57.6	2.2	34.9	9.7	4.6	15.5	9.9	46.4	30.8	23.2	12.3
	May	92.2	59.1	2.3	30.8	10.4	5.2	16.4	10.6	44.2	30.4	21.2	13.0
	June (r)	92.3	61.1	2.9	28.3	10.9	4.9	17.6	11.0	42.5	30.8	21.2	14.4
	July (p)	97.1	61.0	2.8	33.2	11.4	5.9	17.6	10.5	46.1	31.8	22.0	12.8
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	1	1	5	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

⁴ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

		United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
Pe	riod		In st	tructures wi	th							Total 21.1 21.3 21.1 22.3 20.9 22.7 18.6 20.0 22.6 22.8 25.3 24.3 21.4 13	
10.	ilou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
					1	1	Not season	ally adjusted	i	,	1		
2013: July		102.5	53.1	1.6	47.8	7.9	4.7	14.6	7.8	58.9	30.6	21.1	10.1
August		104.1	54.2	2.0	47.9	9.3	4.3	15.4	7.9	58.1	32.6		9.4
September		108.7	55.4	1.7	51.7	9.4	5.0	14.5	7.9	63.8	32.9	21.1	9.6
October		118.2	60.9	1.5	55.8	8.1	4.3	16.3	8.7	71.6	36.1	22.3	11.8
November		103.0	54.6	1.7	46.7	8.7	4.8	11.5	7.1	61.8	32.5	20.9	10.2
December		100.5	51.2	1.5	47.8	10.4	4.8	9.4	6.0	58.0	28.7	22.7	11.6
2014: January		103.0	53.7	1.6	47.6	9.4	5.2	12.2	8.0	62.8	30.3	18.6	10.3
February		108.2	55.1	1.9	51.2	10.4	6.0	13.8	8.7	64.0	30.3		10.1
March		112.9	56.6	1.7	54.7	11.2	5.9	15.5	8.8	63.7	31.5	22.6	10.3
April		114.2	56.4	1.6	56.2	10.2	6.1	14.1	8.3	67.2	33.4		8.6
May (r)		111.1	56.7	1.4	53.0	10.6	5.9	13.7	8.2	61.6	32.3		10.3
June (r)		112.5	57.9	1.3	53.3	12.3	5.9	11.5	7.4	64.5	33.3	24.3	11.4
July (p)		110.8	58.3	1.8	50.6	12.3	6.5	12.6	7.3	64.4	34.4	21.4	10.1
Average RSE (%) ¹		7	6	32	10	16	16	12	13	10	10	13	11
Percent Change: 2													
July 2014 from J	une 2014	-1.6%	0.7%	36.9%	-4.9%	0.1%	11.1%	9.9%	-1.1%	0.0%	3.3%	-11.9%	-11.2%
90% Confidence		± 4.8	± 5.6	± 42.4	± 9.1	± 17.2	± 10.8	± 16.7	± 12.5	± 5.9	± 7.6	± 10.0	± 10.5
July 2014 from J		8.1%	9.8%	14.0%	6.1%	55.5%	40.3%	-13.3%	-6.9%	9.4%	12.4%	1.6%	0.6%
90% Confidence	-	± 11.3	± 11.8	± 65.6	± 22.3	± 39.0	± 24.2	± 16.8	± 18.4	± 17.4	± 15.1	± 21.5	± 30.3

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
			1			Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013: July		898	596	(S)	283	114	54	161	104	401	312	222	126
August		885	617	(S)	255	97	57	150	105	441	316	197	139
September		863	582	(S)	271	97	55	162	101	420	303	184	123
October		026	602	(5)	222	125	72	172	102	417	200	222	130
November		936 1,105	603 710	(S) (S)	322 386	125 96	73 59	172 216	102 119	417 569	298 374	222 224	150
December		1,034	675	(S)	338	83	49	155	122	514	365	282	139
2014													
2014: January February		897 928	583 589	(S) (S)	306 328	116 87	52 37	62 122	53 80	484 502	327 337	235 217	151 135
March		950	635	(S)	301	124	50	143	107	478	340	205	138
April		1,063	649	(S)	405	124	50	195	111	494	328	250	160
May (r) June (r)		984	634	(S)	341	88	52	164	104	541	352	191	126
Julie (1)		945	606	(S)	318	100	52	218	117	396	295	231	142
July (p)		1,093	656	(S)	423	144	54	164	109	511	345	274	148
Average RSE (%) ¹		5	5	(X)	12	17	13	10	9	8	7	10	8
Percent Change:													
July 2014 fro	m June 2014	15.7%	8.3%	(S)	33.0%	44.0%	3.8%	-24.8%	-6.8%	29.0%	16.9%	18.6%	4.2%
90% Confider	ice Interval ²	± 10.9	± 10.3	(X)	± 33.8	± 37.1	± 22.5	± 12.1	± 17.4	± 20.0	± 14.5	± 21.3	±19.4
July 2014 fro	m July 2013	21.7%	10.1%	(S)	49.5%	26.3%	0.0%	1.9%	4.8%	27.4%	10.6%	23.4%	17.5%
90% Confider		± 10.7	± 13.1	(X)	± 33.6	± 43.5	± 18.5	± 11.7	± 17.2	± 18.5	± 17.1	± 18.1	± 26.9
-							Not season:	ally adjuste	d				
2012:		780.6	535.3	11.4	233.9	79.7	46.5	127.9	92.1	397.8	282.6	175.1	114.1
2013:		924.9	617.6	13.6	293.7	96.9	55.3	149.6	102.0	463.5	325.9	214.8	134.3
RSE (%)		1	1	19	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	3	2
2013: Year to Date		526.2	267.6	0.4	160.2	54.0	21.0	70.0	56.0	275.7	100.0	107.7	01.0
2014: Year to Date		536.2 584.9	367.6 379.3	8.4 7.1	160.2 198.5	54.8 65.2	31.0 29.6	78.0 92.1	56.8 59.9	275.7 290.1	198.0 201.6	127.7 137.6	81.8 88.2
2011. Total to Bate		304.9	317.3	7.1	170.5	05.2	27.0	72.1	37.7	250.1	201.0	137.0	00.2
RSE (%)		2	1	17	5	8	5	4	3	2	2	4	3
Year to Date	Percent Change ³	9.1%	3.2%	-15.2%	23.9%	18.9%	-4.4%	18.2%	5.4%	5.2%	1.8%	7.8%	7.8%
90% Confider	ace Interval ²	± 3.5	± 2.8	± 28.8	± 10.9	± 16.7	± 5.9	± 9.5	± 4.5	± 4.5	± 4.3	± 5.8	± 8.4
2013: July		84.0	57.4	1.7	25.0	10.5	5.3	15.8	10.8	37.2	29.3	20.5	12.1
August		80.4	56.5	1.1	22.8	8.7	5.1	14.8	10.8	38.4	27.2	18.5	13.3
September		78.4	51.0	1.0	26.5	8.9	4.7	15.4	9.5	37.9	26.5	16.2	10.2
October		78.4	49.2	1.0	28.3	11.4	6.9	15.8	9.7	33.6	23.1	17.5	9.5
November		83.8	50.9	0.7	32.2	7.4	4.3	17.0	8.9	43.1	26.8	16.4	10.9
December		67.6	42.5	1.5	23.7	5.7	3.3	8.6	6.3	34.8	24.3	18.5	8.5
2014: January		60.7	38.6	0.6	21.5	7.5	3.0	2.9	2.3	34.1	23.0	16.2	10.3
February		65.1	40.6	0.8	23.8	5.6	2.0	6.9	3.8	37.3	25.3	15.4	9.5
March		80.2	54.6	1.1	24.5	10.1	4.1	10.8	7.9	41.7	30.5	17.5	12.1
April		94.9	60.8	0.8	33.3	11.0	4.9	17.6	10.7	43.8	30.1	22.5	15.1
May (r)		92.5	60.9	0.9	30.8	8.3	5.0	16.6		49.8	32.7	17.9	12.0
June (r)		90.5	62.2	1.7	26.6	9.3	5.3	21.3	12.9	37.5	29.0	22.4	15.0
July (p)		101.0	61.6	1.3	38.2	13.4	5.3	16.0	11.1	46.0	31.0	25.6	14.2
Average RSE (%) ¹		5	5	33	12	17	13	10	9	8	7	10	8

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. $^2\,\mathrm{See}$ the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

			United	States		Nortl	heast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	renou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Seasonall	ly adjusted				I I	
2013: Ju	ıly	640	316	(S)	313	98	38	97	57	292	155	153	66
	ugust	653	320	(S)	322	101	38		58	296	156	156	68
Se	eptember	661	323	(S)	327	102	39	102	58	298	157	159	69
O ₍	ctober	668	322	(S)	335	106	41	106	58	295	155	161	68
	ovember	688	330	(S)	348	104	40	112	59	308	162	164	69
Do	ecember	711	339	(S)	362	105	41	115	60	320	168	171	70
2014: Ja	nuarv	714	336	(S)	368	105	40	111	57	323	168	175	71
	ebruary	714	335	(S)	370	105	40		56	325	167	175	72
	larch	723	336	(S)	377	113	40		57	327	166	175	73
	pril	743	339	(S)	394	117	40	113	58	332	166	181	75
	fay (r) une (r)	755 764	342 343	(S) (S)	404 412	114 115	39 39	115 121	60 60	345 341	169 169	181 187	74 75
Ju	ine (i)	704	343	(3)	412	113	39	121	00	341	109	107	13
Ju	uly (p)	786	345	(S)	431	121	39	121	60	350	170	194	76
Average F	RSE (%) ¹	2	3	(X)	4	6	5	4	5	3	4	5	5
Percent	Change:												
$J\iota$	uly 2014 from June 2014	2.9%	0.6%	(S)	4.6%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.6%	3.7%	1.3%
90	0% Confidence Interval ²	± 0.9	± 1.3	(X)	± 1.4	± 1.9	± 2.6	± 1.4	± 2.7	± 1.5	± 2.1	± 2.1	± 2.1
Jι	uly 2014 from July 2013	22.8%	9.2%	(S)	37.7%	23.5%	2.6%	24.7%	5.3%	19.9%	9.7%	26.8%	15.2%
90	0% Confidence Interval ²	± 4.1	± 3.6	(X)	± 8.2	± 8.7	± 5.6	± 7.1	± 7.8	± 6.2	± 6.0	± 8.4	± 7.4
							Not season	ally adjusted	d				
2013: Ju	ıly	655.6	332.3	10.6	312.7	99.2	38.8	100.0	60.6	299.5	163.1	156.9	69.8
Aı	ugust	665.1	337.2	11.3	316.7	101.2	39.4	102.8	61.8	301.8	163.1	159.3	72.8
Se	eptember	673.6	337.2	11.0	325.5	102.3	39.8	105.7	61.4	303.5	163.3	162.2	72.7
O	ctober	677.5	330.4	10.7	336.4	106.6	41.8	110.0	61.8	297.1	156.7	163.7	70.2
No	ovember	690.1	329.4	10.3	350.5	105.5	40.5	113.9	60.9	307.1	159.8	163.6	68.2
De	ecember	688.7	319.4	10.0	359.3	103.6	39.7	112.5	58.0	306.9	156.5	165.6	65.2
2014: Ja	inuary	693.4	317.2	9.5	366.7	103.8	38.9	107.3	53.2	312.1	158.1	170.2	67.1
Fe	ebruary	694.9	315.8	9.5	369.5	104.0	38.1	102.9	50.7	317.3	159.6	170.8	67.5
M	farch	711.9	322.6	9.7	379.6	112.8	39.0	103.1	52.0	324.0	161.9	172.0	69.7
Αſ	pril	742.4	336.4	9.7	396.3	117.7	40.6	110.9	55.4	332.6	165.9	181.1	74.6
	fay (r)	760.9	344.6	9.0	407.3	115.1	39.1		59.2	348.7	171.7	182.6	74.5
Ju	nne (r)	776.1	354.4	9.4	412.3	115.7	39.8	123.5	62.4	347.4	174.8	189.4	77.4
Jı	uly (p)	804.1	363.8	9.9	430.4	121.8	40.4	125.2	64.1	358.3	178.5	198.8	80.8
	RSE (%) ¹	2	3	16	4	6	5	4	5	3	4	5	5

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

			United	States		North	neast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013:	July	779	579	(S)	192	86	53	121	95	378	281	194	150
	August	763	569	(S)	189	71	47	122	103	407	301	163	118
	September	761	563	(S)	190	81	50	125	97	400	301	155	115
	October	815	604	(S)	199	67	44	136	101	436	321	176	138
	November	826	593	(S)	221	78	49	136	104	411	298	201	142
	December	775	568	(S)	194	92	47	124	98	386	301	173	122
2014:	January	850	609	(S)	227	95	52	134	117	434	322	187	118
	February	866	617	(S)	240	65	47	154	105	449	335	198	130
	March	874	614	(S)	248	69	49	134	99	473	349	198	117
	April	832	606	(S)	222	72	41	124	100	439	330	197	135
	May (r)	898	628	(S)	258	117	66	152	90	416	329	213	143
	June (r)	811	598	(S)	208	80	54	152	109	403	293	176	142
	July (p)	841	635	(S)	199	68	51	153	114	428	337	192	133
Averag	ge RSE (%) ¹	5	5	(X)	13	18	16	11	10	7	8	10	9
Perce	nt Change:												
	July 2014 from June 2014	3.7%	6.2%	(S)	-4.3%	-15.0%	-5.6%	0.7%	4.6%	6.2%	15.0%	9.1%	-6.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 8.2	± 8.8	(X)	± 19.6	± 35.4	±40.8	± 15.3	± 18.2	± 12.1	± 14.7	± 23.6	±13.3
	July 2014 from July 2013	8.0%	9.7%	(S)	3.6%	-20.9%	-3.8%	26.4%	20.0%	13.2%	19.9%	-1.0%	-11.3%
	$90\% Confidence Interval^{ 2}$	± 9.9	± 9.8	(X)	± 24.0	± 26.9	± 37.0	± 20.2	± 24.5	± 16.0	± 17.1	± 19.3	± 12.4
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2012:		649.2 764.4	483.0 569.1	8.7 9.1	157.6 186.2	74.7 75.2	46.8 48.5	110.5 120.6	85.2 95.6	324.6 389.4	250.4 295.9	139.4 179.2	100.6 129.2
2013:	V.)	2	309.1	18	5	6	48.3	3	4	2	293.9	3	2
RSE (70)	2	1	10	3	0	4	3	4	2	3	3	2
2013:	Year to Date	404.8	303.3	4.7	96.8	38.8	25.9	59.6	46.9	206.0	159.2	100.4	71.4
2014:	Year to Date	462.5	334.0	4.8	123.7	43.0	27.2	75.5	54.3	238.5	180.7	105.5	71.8
RSE (%)	2	2	24	6	4	5	5	4	3	3	4	2
	Year to Date Percent Change ³	14.3%	10.1%	2.5%	27.7%	10.9%	5.3%	26.6%	15.8%	15.8%	13.5%	5.1%	0.7%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 5.2	±4.1	± 31.5	± 18.9	± 15.5	± 12.5	± 10.1	± 12.2	± 6.4	± 6.4	± 10.3	± 6.1
2013:	July	67.0	47.2	0.8	19.0	7.8	4.5	10.4	7.8	32.3	22.8	16.5	12.1
	August	71.6	50.7	0.5	20.5	6.9	4.3	11.4	9.4	38.2	26.7	15.1	10.3
	September	69.7	50.9	0.7	18.0	7.3	4.3	12.3	9.7	35.8	26.5	14.3	10.5
	October	73.7	56.9	1.0	15.9	6.4	4.6	12.6	9.8	38.9	29.8	15.7	12.7
	November	70.8	52.9	0.9	17.0	7.3	5.0	12.5	10.1	33.5	24.8	17.5	13.0
	December	73.8	54.5	1.2	18.1	8.5	4.3	12.2	9.7	37.0	29.1	16.1	11.4
2014:	January	56.2	40.3	0.9	15.0	6.2	3.3	8.2	7.1	29.2	21.8	12.6	8.0
	February	59.5	43.1	0.6	15.8	4.1	2.9	10.2	6.9	31.8	24.3	13.5	9.0
	March	67.6	47.8	0.9	18.8	4.4	2.8	9.8	7.1	37.7	28.3	15.8	9.7
	April	63.8	46.4	0.3	17.1	5.5	3.1	9.2	7.3	34.2	25.7	15.0	10.2
	May (r)	73.4	52.7	0.9	19.7	10.0	6.1	12.2	7.5	33.7	27.0	17.5	12.2
	June (r)	71.6	51.9	0.5	19.2	7.0	4.6	13.1	9.1	36.2	26.0	15.2	12.1
	July (p)	70.5	51.8	0.6	18.0	5.9	4.4	12.9	9.3	35.8	27.6	15.9	10.6
Averag	ge RSE (%) ¹	5	5	45	13	18	16	11	10	7	8	10	9

⁽p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

³ Computed using unrounded data.